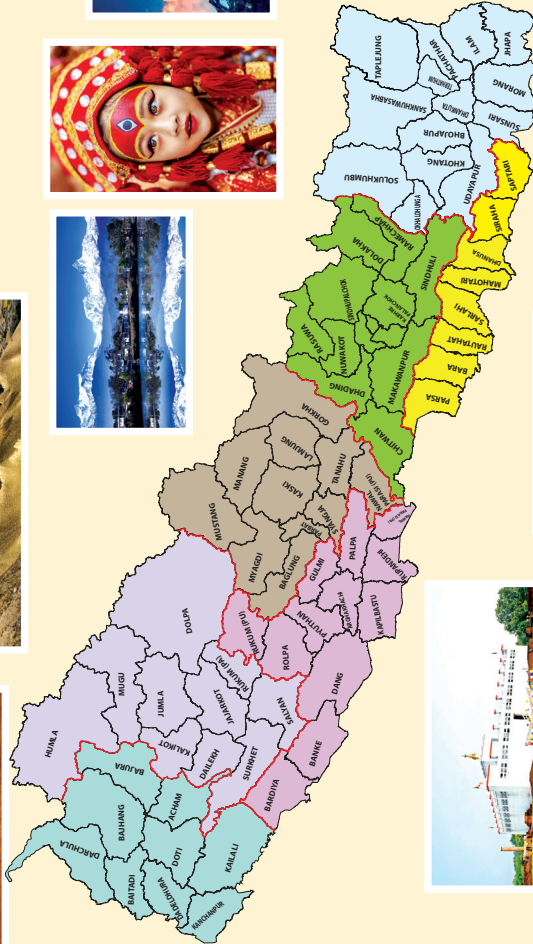
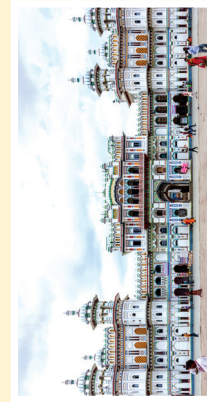
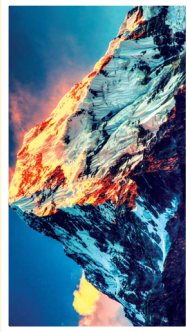


NEPAL TOURISM STATISTICS 2023



Government of Nepal
Ministry of Culture, Tourism & Civil Aviation
Singhadurbar, Kathmandu, Nepal
March, 2024



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Singhadurbar, Kathmandu
MARCH, 2024

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FOREWORD

The tourism sector plays a vital role in Nepal's economy, contributing significantly to employment generation and economic growth. As we look toward the future, it is essential to continue our efforts to promote sustainable tourism practices and preserve Nepal's unique cultural and natural heritage.

I am thrilled to present the Nepal Tourism Statistics Book 2023, highlighting the incredible journey of Nepal's tourism sector in the past year.

In 2023, Nepal welcomed a total of 1,014,882 visitors from around the world, marking a significant milestone in our tourism industry. This achievement is a testament to Nepal's enduring allure as a destination of natural beauty, rich culture, and warm hospitality.

I would like to extend my heartfelt gratitude to all our partners, stakeholders, and friends of Nepal who have supported us on this journey. Your contributions have been invaluable, and we look forward to continuing our collaboration as we strive to make Nepal a premier destination for travelers worldwide.

As we celebrate these achievements, we are also mindful of the challenges that lie ahead. The COVID-19 pandemic has reminded us of the importance of resilience, adaptability, and sustainable tourism practices. Moving forward, we remain committed to enhancing our tourism infrastructure, preserving our natural and cultural heritage, and ensuring the safety and well-being of our visitors and communities.

This statistical report is compilation of information received from Department of Immigration, Department of Tourism, Nepal Rastra Bank, Department of National Parks and Wildlife conservation, Nepal Mountaineering Association, Nepal Tourism Board and other related organizations.

I believe the publication helps to fulfill the data gap and explore possibility for the development of tourism sectors. The information included in this publication will be useful to all stakeholders, policy makers, planners, entrepreneurs, researchers and all other interested in tourism sectors.

I am very much thankful to all the government and non-government organizations for providing necessary information. I would like to thank the officials from the Ministry who have been involved in bringing this publication. The Ministry always welcomes constructive comments and suggestions for improving this publication in the future.

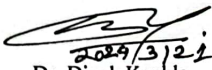

2023/3/21
Dr. Dipak Kaphle
Secretary

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PART : I

FACT SHEET



FACT SHEET 1

Indicators		2022	2023	% Change
Tourist Arrival by:				
Air		592631	914270	54.3
Land		22238	100612	352.4
Total		614869	1014882	65.05
Average Length of Stay		13.1	13.2	0.8
Sex:				
Male		358683	566665	58.0
Female		256012	447807	74.9
others		174	410	
	By Age Groups:			
0-15 years		48664	61316	26.0
16-30 years		121096	189790	56.7
31-45 years		208299	317170	52.3
46-60 years		155985	272342	74.6
60+ years		78660	169791	115.9
Not Specified		2165	4473	
Top Five Country of Nationality:				
Rank 1		INDIA	INDIA	
Rank 2		USA	USA	
Rank 3		UK	CHINA	
Rank 4		AUSTRALIA	UK	
Rank 5		BANGLADESH	AUSTRALIA	
	Purpose of Visit:			
Holiday/Pleasure		397820	634301	59.4
Pilgrimage		79146	132949	68.0
Trekking & Mountaineering		61701	154262	150.0
Others		76202	93370	22.5

FACT SHEET 2

Indicators	2022	2023	% Change
Tourist Arrival by Major Five Airlines:			
Rank 1	Qatar Airways	Nepal Airlines	
Rank 2	Nepal Airlines	Qatar Airways	
Rank 3	Himalaya Airlines	Himalaya Airlines	
Rank 4	Fly Dubai	Indigo Air	
Rank 5	Indigo Air	Fly Dubai	
Mountaineering Expedition:			
Total Team	1952	2253	
Total Person	8468	9398	
Royalty to Government (Rs.' 000)	703429	1013629	
Revenue from Tourism:			
Total Earning(US\$ ' 000)	359700	548200	
Average expenses per Visitor per day (US\$)	40.5	41	
Tourism Related Enterprises :			
Hotel (star)	173	182	
Hotel (Non star)	1228	1416	
Beds (total)	53365	54370	
Travel Agencies	4773	4845	
Trekking Agencies	3136	3191	
Tourist Guide	4975	5123	
Trekking Guide	25483	26292	

FACT SHEET 3

Indicators	2022	2023	% Change
Places Visited:			
National Parks and Wildlife Reserve	75608	300875	
Pashupati Area(excluding Indian)	55204	118531	
Lumbini(excluding Indian Tourists)	23942	85232	
Manaslu Trekking	5890	3094	
Mustang Trekking	3387	1198	
HumlaTrekking	1442	178	
Lower Dolpa Trekking	786	365	
Kanchanjunga Trekking	858	405	
Upper Dolpa Trekking	492	145	
International Airlines Movement:			
Arrival	12158	15730	
Departure	12154	15730	
Total	24312	31460	

PART : II

TOURIST ARRIVALS



The tourism sector in Nepal is experiencing a rapid recovery, with a significant increase in tourist arrivals in 2023. The total number of tourists reached 1,014,882, marking a 65.05% increase compared to the previous year. The pattern of tourist arrivals has also changed, with notable shifts in the top five countries of origin. In 2023, India accounted for 31.52% of tourist arrivals, followed by the USA (9.88%), China (5.99%), the U.K. (5.20%), Australia (3.82%), and Bangladesh (3.59%). Among these, 914,270 (90.09%) arrived by air, while 100,612 (9.91%) arrived by land.

**TABLE 2.1: TOURIST ARRIVAL AND AVERAGE LENGTH OF STAY,
1964-2023**

Year	Total		By Air		By Land		Average Length of Stay
	Number	Annual Growth Rate (%)	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
1964	9,526	30.9	8,435	88.5	1,091	11.5	NA
1965	9,388	-1.4	8,303	88.4	1,085	11.6	NA
1966	12,567	33.9	11,206	89.2	1,361	10.8	NA
1967	18,093	44.0	15,064	83.3	3,029	16.7	NA
1968	24,209	33.8	19,717	81.4	4,492	18.6	NA
1969	34,901	44.2	28,130	80.6	6,771	19.4	NA
1970	45,970	31.7	36,508	79.4	9,462	20.6	NA
1971	49,914	8.6	40,369	80.9	9,545	19.1	NA
1972	52,930	6.0	42,484	80.3	10,446	19.7	NA
1973	68,047	28.6	55,791	82.0	12,256	18.0	NA
1974	89,838	32.0	74,170	82.6	15,668	17.4	13.20
1975	92,440	2.9	78,995	85.5	13,445	14.5	13.05
1976	105,108	13.7	90,498	86.1	14,610	13.9	12.41
1977	129,329	23.0	110,180	85.2	19,149	14.8	11.60
1978	156,123	20.7	130,034	83.3	26,089	16.7	11.84
1979	162,276	3.9	137,865	85.0	24,411	15.0	12.02
1980	162,897	0.4	139,387	85.6	23,510	14.4	11.18
1981	161,669	-0.8	142,084	87.9	19,585	12.1	10.49
1982	175,448	8.5	153,509	87.5	21,939	12.5	13.33
1983	179,405	2.3	152,470	85.0	26,935	15.0	11.53
1984	176,634	-1.5	149,920	84.9	26,714	15.1	11.55
1985	180,989	2.5	151,870	83.9	29,119	16.1	11.30
1986	223,331	23.4	182,745	81.8	40,586	18.2	11.16
1987	248,080	11.1	205,611	82.9	42,469	17.1	11.98
1988	265,943	7.2	234,945	88.3	30,998	11.7	12.00
1989	239,945	53.7	207,907	86.6	32,038	13.4	12.00
1990	254,885	6.2	226,421	88.8	28,464	11.2	12.00
1991	292,995	15.0	267,932	91.4	25,063	8.6	9.25
1992	334,353	14.1	300,496	89.9	33,857	10.1	10.14
1993	293,567	-12.2	254,140	86.6	39,427	13.4	11.94

**TABLE 2.1: TOURIST ARRIVAL AND AVERAGE LENGTH OF STAY,
1964-2023 (Contd..)**

Year	Total		By Air		By Land		Average Length of Stay
	Number	Growth Rate (%)	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
1994	326,531	11.2	289,381	88.6	37,150	11.4	10.00
1995	363,395	11.3	325,035	89.4	38,360	10.6	11.27
1996	393,613	8.3	343,246	87.2	50,367	12.8	13.50
1997	421,857	7.2	371,145	88.0	50,712	12.0	10.49
1998	463,684	9.9	398,008	85.8	65,676	14.2	10.76
1999	491,504	6.0	421,243	85.7	70,261	14.3	12.28
2000	463,646	-5.7	376,914	81.3	86,732	18.7	11.88
2001	361,237	-22.1	299,514	82.9	61,723	17.1	11.93
2002	275,468	-23.7	218,660	79.4	56,808	20.6	7.92
2003	338,132	22.7	275,438	81.5	62,694	18.5	9.60
2004	385,297	13.9	297,335	77.2	87,962	22.8	13.51
2005	375,398	-2.6	277,346	73.9	98,052	26.1	9.09
2006	383,926	2.3	283,819	73.9	100,107	26.1	10.20
2007	526,705	37.2	360,713	68.5	165,992	31.5	11.96
2008	500,277	-5.0	374,661	74.9	125,616	25.1	11.78
2009	509,956	1.9	379,322	74.4	130,634	25.6	11.32
2010	602,867	18.2	448,800	74.4	154,067	25.6	12.67
2011	736,215	22.1	545,221	74.1	190,994	25.9	13.12
2012	803,092	9.1	598,258	74.5	204,834	25.5	12.16
2013	797,616	-0.7	594,848	74.6	202,768	25.4	12.60
2014	790118	-0.9	585981	74.2	204137	25.8	12.44
2015	538970	-32	407412	75.6	131558	24.4	13.16
2016	753002	40	572563	76	180439	24	13.4
2017	940218	25	760577	81	179641	19	12.6
2018	1173072	25	969287	82.63	203785	17.37	12.4
2019	1197191	2.05	995884	83.19	201307	16.81	12.7
2020	230085	-80.7	183130	79.6	46955	20.4	15.1
2021	150962	-34.3	150625	99.7	337	0.3	15.5
2022	614869	307.3	592631	96.4	22238	3.6	13.1
2023	1014882	65.05	914270	90.09	100612	9.91	13.2

Source: Department of Immigration, Nepal

CHART 2.1: TOURIST ARRIVAL IN NEPAL 2014-2023

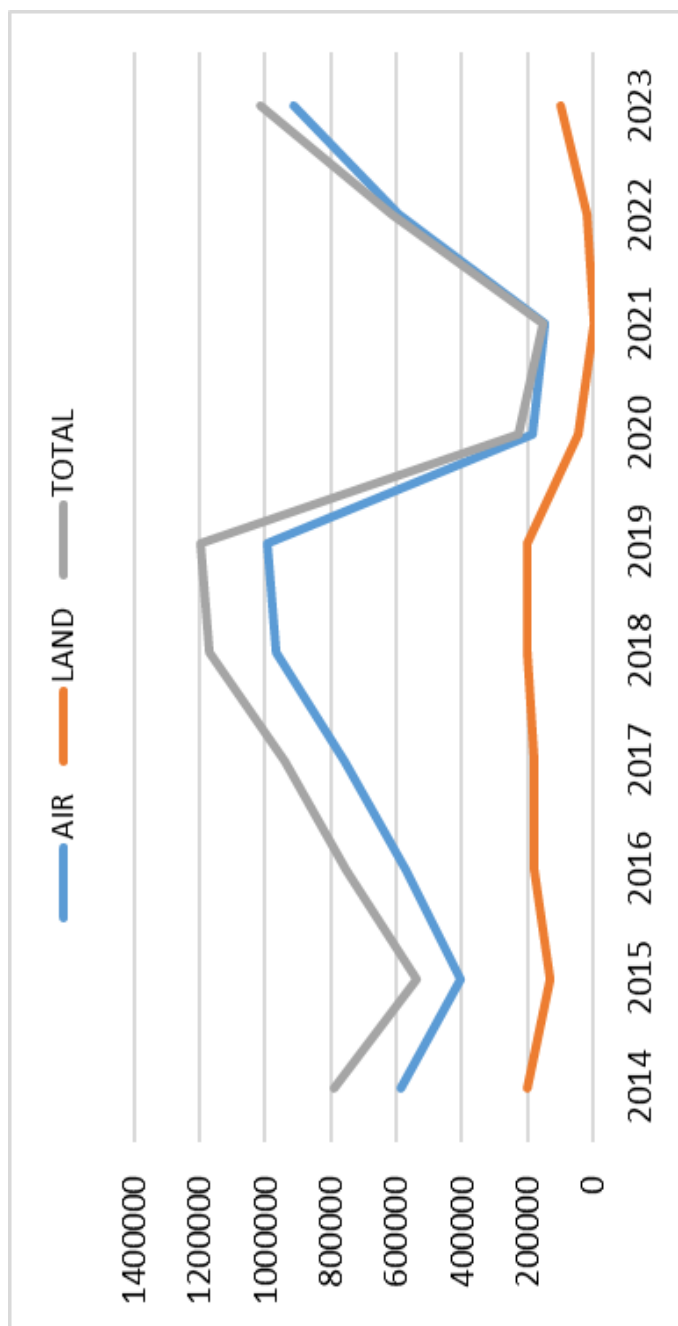


TABLE 2.2: TOURIST ARRIVAL BY MONTH, 1995-2023

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
1995	22,207	28,240	34,219	33,994	27,843	25,650	23,980	27,686	30,569	46,845	35,782	26,380	363,395
1996	27,886	29,676	39,336	36,331	29,728	26,749	22,684	29,080	32,181	47,314	37,650	34,998	393,613
1997	25,585	32,861	43,177	35,229	33,456	26,367	26,091	35,549	31,981	56,272	40,173	35,116	421,857
1998	28,822	37,956	41,338	41,087	35,814	29,181	27,895	36,174	39,664	62,487	47,403	35,863	463,684
1999	29,752	38,134	46,218	40,774	42,712	31,049	27,193	38,449	44,117	66,543	48,865	37,698	491,504
2000	25,307	38,959	44,944	43,635	28,363	26,933	24,480	34,670	43,523	59,195	52,993	40,644	463,646
2001	30,454	38,680	46,709	39,083	28,345	13,030	18,329	25,322	31,170	41,245	30,282	18,588	361,237
2002	17,176	20,668	28,815	21,253	19,887	17,218	16,621	21,093	23,752	35,272	28,723	24,990	275,468
2003	21,215	24,349	27,737	25,851	22,704	20,351	22,661	27,568	28,724	45,459	38,398	33,115	338,132
2004	30,988	35,631	44,290	33,514	26,802	19,793	24,860	33,162	25,496	43,373	36,381	31,007	385,297
2005	25,477	20,338	29,875	23,414	25,541	22,608	23,996	36,910	36,066	51,498	41,505	38,170	375,398

TABLE 2.2: TOURIST ARRIVAL BY MONTH, 1995-2023(contd.)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
2006	28,769	25,728	36,873	21,983	22,870	26,210	25,183	33,150	33,362	49,670	44,119	36,009	383,926
2007	33,192	39,934	54,722	40,942	35,854	31,316	35,437	44,683	45,552	70,644	52,273	42,156	526,705
2008	36,913	46,675	58,735	38,475	30,410	24,349	25,427	40,011	41,622	66,421	52,399	38,840	500,277
2009	29,278	40,617	49,567	43,337	30,037	31,749	30,432	44,174	42,771	72,522	54,423	41,049	509,956
2010	33,645	49,264	63,058	45,509	32,542	33,263	38,991	54,672	54,848	79,130	67,537	50,408	602,867
2011	42,622	56,339	67,565	59,751	46,202	46,115	42,661	71,398	63,033	96,996	83,460	60,073	736,215
2012	52,501	66,459	89,151	69,796	50,317	53,630	49,995	71,964	66,383	86,379	83,173	63,344	803,092
2013	47,846	67,264	88,697	65,152	52,834	54,599	54,011	68,478	66,755	99,426	75,485	57,069	797,616
2014	70196	69009	79914	80053	62558	50731	46546	59761	52894	80993	76305	61158	790,118
2015	38,616	58,523	79,187	65,729	17,569	18,368	22,967	38,606	39,050	56,584	58,304	45,467	538,970
2016	42,235	60,821	76,444	60,214	46,683	38,852	48,115	66,341	74,670	89,281	72,990	76,356	753002
2017	62,632	84,061	106,291	88,591	62,773	55,956	42,240	73,778	68,634	112,492	99,804	82,966	940218
2018	73,187	89,507	124,686	98,650	68,825	65,159	73,281	87,679	91,874	130,745	147,859	121,620	1,173,072
2019	81,273	102,423	127,351	109,399	78,329	74,883	70,916	94,749	92,604	134,096	130,302	100,866	1,197,191
2020	79,702	98,190	42,776	14	31	102	196	267	584	2,025	1,956	4,242	230,085
2021	8,874	9,266	15,254	22,732	1,531	1,187	3,093	6,093	9,907	23,338	26,135	23,552	150,962
2022	16975	19856	42152	61589	54093	46957	44462	41304	58314	88582	72653	67932	614869
2023	55074	73255	99426	98773	77703	72250	57726	67153	91012	117306	108630	96574	1014882

Source: Department of Immigration, Nepal

CHART 2.2: TOURIST ARRIVAL BY MONTH, 2019-2023

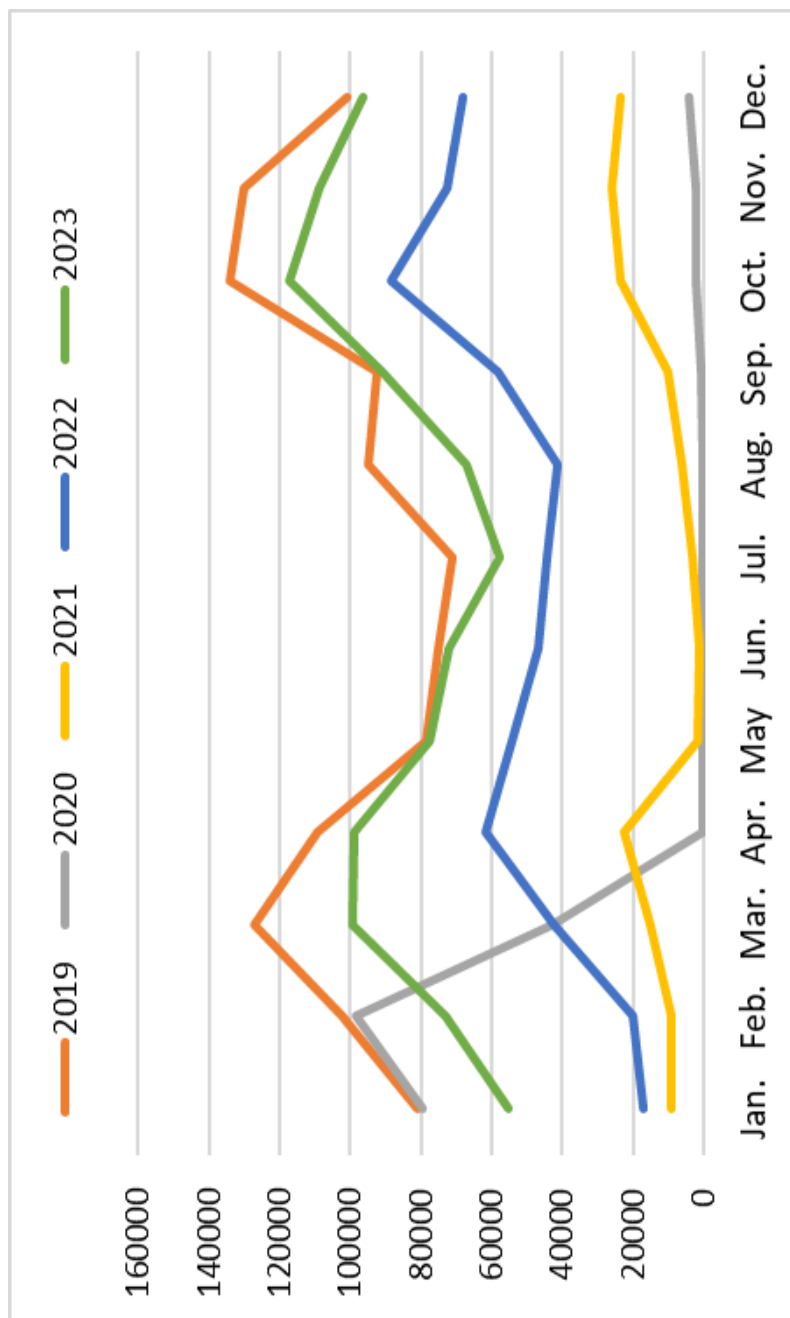


TABLE 2.3: TOURIST ARRIVAL BY MONTH, 1995-2023(Excluding Indian citizens)

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
1995	15,758	19,482	25,381	23,419	12,491	9,270	14,141	20,211	22,344	38,398	28,177	17,063	246,135
1996	17,678	23,629	31,738	25,458	14,042	9,777	13,724	21,833	23,201	38,139	29,221	22,661	271,101
1997	16,856	24,151	33,389	24,343	14,836	9,973	16,024	24,772	24,344	46,110	30,712	22,909	288,419
1998	20,124	27,855	33,097	28,997	15,647	11,195	15,724	26,387	29,241	49,787	38,587	23,814	320,455
1999	20,554	29,259	38,158	29,637	22,305	12,731	16,782	29,402	33,650	54,099	38,835	25,431	350,843
2000	21,092	33,939	38,959	36,430	18,658	12,036	16,842	27,205	34,643	51,100	45,318	31,509	367,731
2001	25,158	32,763	40,684	32,211	17,406	8,929	13,965	21,658	26,132	37,198	25,795	15,018	296,917
2002	13,180	16,960	25,102	16,877	11,751	8,338	9,962	15,515	18,768	30,251	24,044	17,943	208,691
2003	15,659	19,321	22,260	20,303	15,288	7,835	13,607	19,149	22,577	38,040	31,750	25,980	251,769
2004	22,947	28,743	35,468	26,279	15,581	9,776	17,070	27,657	21,829	38,104	29,330	22,187	294,971
2005	19,531	17,061	25,847	18,311	15,438	11,170	14,921	26,119	27,413	40,553	34,778	27,822	278,964

TABLE 2.3: TOURIST ARRIVAL BY MONTH, 1995-2023 (Excluding Indian citizens) contd...

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
2006	21,126	21,320	30,169	18,435	13,517	11,841	15,066	24,966	26,327	43,026	37,402	27,009	290,204
2007	25,857	33,133	48,022	32,794	23,296	18,937	26,160	37,658	38,813	65,745	46,822	33,458	430,695
2008	30,473	40,334	51,364	31,952	19,619	12,922	18,097	32,084	33,870	60,938	47,467	29,980	409,100
2009	23,969	34,594	45,950	34,938	20,362	17,078	19,942	36,121	36,241	65,592	48,667	32,618	416,072
2010	28,076	43,289	56,632	37,208	21,053	17,967	24,273	43,172	44,650	69,982	57,304	38,363	481,969
2011	34,541	48,045	58,455	49,089	29,692	25,081	28,875	55,204	50,560	86,988	72,436	47,745	586,711
2012	42,055	55,301	72,882	53,745	30,140	30,084	34,837	57,590	54,654	79,536	74,603	51,850	637,277
2013	40,296	58,195	73,434	53,079	33,295	28,507	37,666	57,642	51,912	77,163	59,630	45,822	616,642
2014	57,062	58,874	70,008	67,165	41,979	30,024	37,567	51,828	45,807	72,964	69,143	52,354	654,775
2015	32,633	51,251	71,573	56,214	13,746	13,174	17,901	31,571	32,351	51,683	52,542	39,207	463,846
2016	36,563	54,272	68,595	50,831	34,332	26,432	37,497	54,924	64,143	81,706	62,304	63,154	634,753
2017	52,085	72,865	93,562	73,996	42,762	35,838	32,047	59,721	60,283	101,824	87,890	67,077	779,950
2018	61,035	81,937	110,275	82,038	47,097	44,260	54,896	69,384	76,520	119,098	132,116	100,093	978,749
2019	63,581	84,755	109,095	92,293	52,314	44,369	48,796	67,196	74,102	118,486	110,622	77,432	943,041
2020	62,820	83,304	35,962	12	24	76	170	244	543	1,918	1,831	2,845	189,749
2021	4,845	4,499	7,602	9,559	944	824	1,987	4,103	6,375	14,599	15,715	15,238	86,290
2022	13,060	13,841	27,118	39,113	27,339	23,709	27,063	25,157	43,843	71,672	52,121	41,499	405,535
2023	38,638	54,854	73,515	67,336	41,128	33,405	36,369	40,488	62,318	98,826	84,187	63,882	69,4946

Source: Department of Immigration, Nepal

TABLE 2.4: INDIAN TOURIST ARRIVAL BY MONTH, BY AIR, 1995-2023

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
1995	6,449	8,758	8,838	10,575	15,352	16,380	9,839	7,475	8,225	8,447	7,605	9,317	117,260
1996	10,208	6,047	7,598	10,873	15,686	16,972	8,960	7,247	8,980	9,175	8,429	12,337	122,512
1997	8,729	8,710	9,788	10,886	18,620	16,394	10,067	10,777	7,637	10,162	9,461	12,207	133,438
1998	8,698	10,101	8,241	12,090	20,167	17,986	12,171	9,787	10,423	12,700	8,816	12,049	143,229
1999	9,198	8,875	8,060	11,137	20,407	18,318	10,411	9,047	10,467	12,444	10,030	12,267	140,661
2000	4,215	5,020	5,985	7,205	9,705	14,897	7,638	7,465	8,880	8,095	7,675	9,135	95,915
2001	5,296	5,917	6,025	6,872	10,939	4,101	4,364	3,664	5,038	4,047	4,487	3,570	64,320
2002	3,996	3,708	3,713	4,376	8,136	8,880	6,659	5,578	4,984	5,021	4,679	7,047	66,777
2003	5,556	5,028	5,477	5,548	7,416	12,516	9,054	8,419	6,147	7,419	6,648	7,135	86,363
2004	8,041	6,888	8,822	7,235	11,221	10,017	7,790	5,505	3,667	5,269	7,051	8,820	90,326
2005	5,946	3,277	4,028	5,103	10,103	11,438	9,075	10,791	8,653	10,945	6,727	10,348	96,434
2006	7,643	4,408	6,704	3,548	9,353	14,369	10,117	8,184	7,035	6,644	6,717	9,000	93,722
2007	7,335	6,801	6,700	8,148	12,558	12,379	9,277	7,025	6,739	4,899	5,451	8,698	96,010
2008	6,440	6,341	7,371	6,523	10,791	11,427	7,330	7,927	7,752	5,483	4,932	8,860	91,177
2009	5,309	6,023	3,617	8,399	9,675	14,671	10,490	8,053	6,530	6,930	5,756	8,431	93,884
2010	5,569	5,975	6,426	8,301	11,489	15,296	14,718	11,500	10,198	9,148	10,233	12,045	120,898
2011	8,081	8,294	9,110	10,662	16,510	21,034	13,786	16,194	12,473	10,008	11,024	12,328	149,504
2012	10,446	11,158	16,269	16,051	20,177	23,546	15,158	14,374	11,729	6,843	8,570	11,494	165,815
2013	7,550	9,069	15,263	12,073	19,539	26,092	16,345	10,836	14,843	22,263	15,855	11,247	180,974
2014	13,134	10,135	9,906	12,888	20,579	20,707	8,979	7,933	7,087	8,029	7,162	8,804	135,343
2015	5,983	7,272	7,614	9,515	3,823	5,194	5,066	7,035	6,699	4,901	5,762	6,260	75,124
2016	5,672	6,549	7,849	9,383	12,351	12,420	10,618	11,417	10,527	7,575	10,686	13,202	118,249
2017	10,547	11,196	12,729	14,595	20,011	20,118	10,193	14,057	8,351	10,668	11,914	15,889	160,268
2018	12,152	7,570	14,411	16,612	21,728	20,899	18,385	18,295	15,354	11,647	15,743	21,527	194,323
2019	17,692	17,668	18,256	17,106	26,015	30,514	22,120	27,553	18,502	15,610	19,680	23,434	254,150
2020	16,800	14,840	6,793	2	26	7	41	23	41	107	123	1,563	40,366
2021	4,029	4,769	7,652	13,173	587	363	1,106	1,990	3,532	8,739	10,420	8,314	64,672
2022	3,915	6,015	15,034	22,476	26,754	23,248	17,399	16,147	14,471	16,910	20,532	26,433	209,334
2023	16,436	18,401	25,911	31,437	36,575	38,845	21,357	26,665	28,694	18,480	24,443	32,692	319,936

Source: Department of Immigration, Nepal

TABLE 2.5: TOURIST ARRIVAL BY YEAR, 1996-2023

Year	Third Country	Indian	Total	% Change
1996	271101	122512	393613	8.3
1997	288419	133438	421857	7.2
1998	320455	143229	463684	9.9
1999	350843	140661	491504	6.0
2000	367731	95915	463646	-5.7
2001	296917	64320	361237	-22.1
2002	208691	66777	275468	-23.7
2003	251769	86363	338132	22.7
2004	294971	90326	385297	13.9
2005	278964	96434	375398	-2.6
2006	290204	93722	383926	2.3
2007	430695	96010	526705	37.2
2008	409100	91177	500277	-5.0
2009	416072	93884	509956	1.9
2010	481969	120898	602867	18.2
2011	586711	149504	736215	22.1
2012	637277	165815	803092	9.1
2013	616642	180974	797616	-0.7
2014	654775	135343	790118	-0.9
2015	464156	74814	538970	-31
2016	634,753	118249	753002	40
2017	779386	160832	940218	25
2018	978749	194323	1173072	25
2019	943041	254150	1197191	2
2020	189749	40336	230085	-80.7
2021	86290	64672	150962	-34.3
2022	405535	209334	614869	307.3
2023	694946	319936	1014882	65.05

Source: Department of Immigration, Nepal

CHART: 2.3 TOURIST ARRIVALS BY COUNTRY, 2019-2023

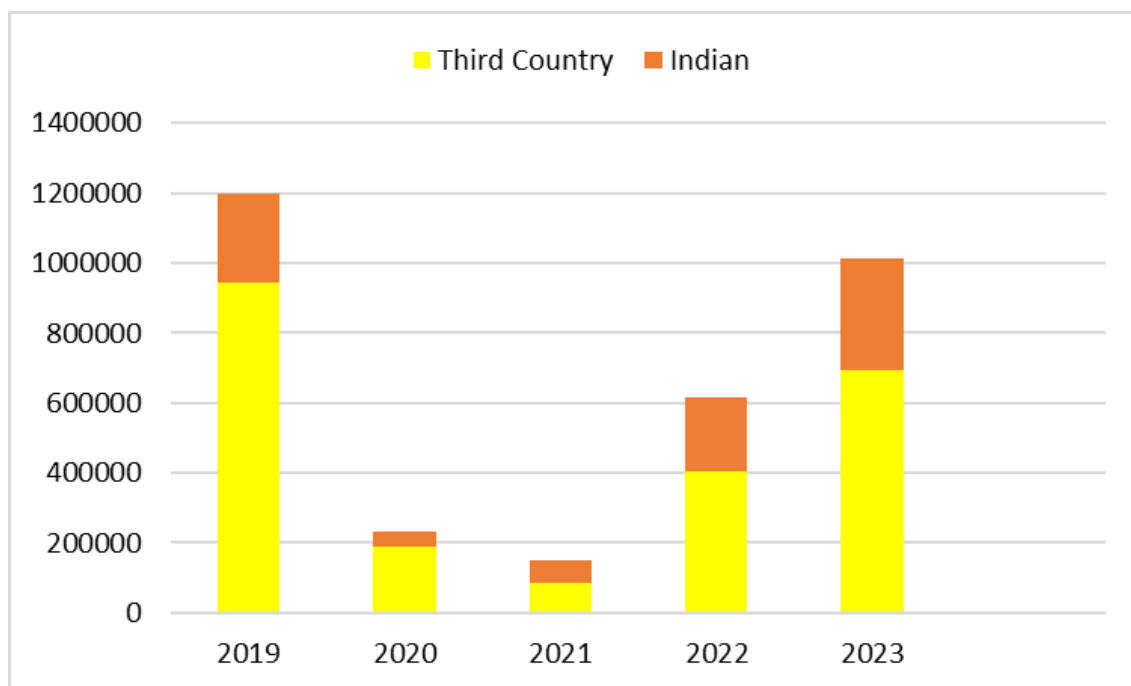


TABLE 2.6: TOURIST ARRIVAL BY SEX, 1996-2023

Year	Sex				Total
	Male	%	Female	%	
1996	233,055	59.2	160,558	40.8	393,613
1997	251,358	59.6	170,499	40.4	421,857
1998	267,871	57.8	195,813	42.2	463,684
1999	286,161	58.2	205,343	41.8	491,504
2000	266,937	57.6	196,709	42.4	463,646
2001	213465	59.1	147772	40.9	361,237
2002	174,710	63.4	100,758	36.6	275,468
2003	204,732	60.5	133,400	39.5	338,132
2004	255,303	66.3	129,994	33.7	385297
2005	257,972	68.7	117,426	31.3	375,398
2006	218,818	57.0	165,108	43.0	383,926
2007	290,688	55.2	236,017	44.8	526,705
2008	286,983	57.4	213,294	42.6	500,277
2009	288,155	56.5	221,801	43.5	509,956
2010	361,611	60.0	241,256	40.0	602,867
2011	352,059	47.8	384,156	52.2	736,215
2012	439,270	54.7	363,822	45.3	803,092
2013	449,058	56.3	348,558	43.7	797,616
2014	445,627	56.4	344,491	43.6	790,118
2015	289,158	53.7	249,813	46.4	538,970
2016	399,091	53.0	353,911	47.0	753,002
2017	509,585	54.2	430,633	45.8	940,218
2018	624,928	53.3	548,144	47.7	1,173,072
2019	634,392	53.0	562,799	47.0	1,197,191
2020	124,048	53.9	106,037	46.1	230,085
2021	105,410	69.8	45,552	30.2	150,962
2022	358683	58.3	256012	41.6	174 (614869)
2023	566665	55.84	447807	44.12	410 (1014882)

Source: Department of Immigration, Nepal

CHART 2.6: TOURIST ARRIVAL BY SEX, 2019-2023

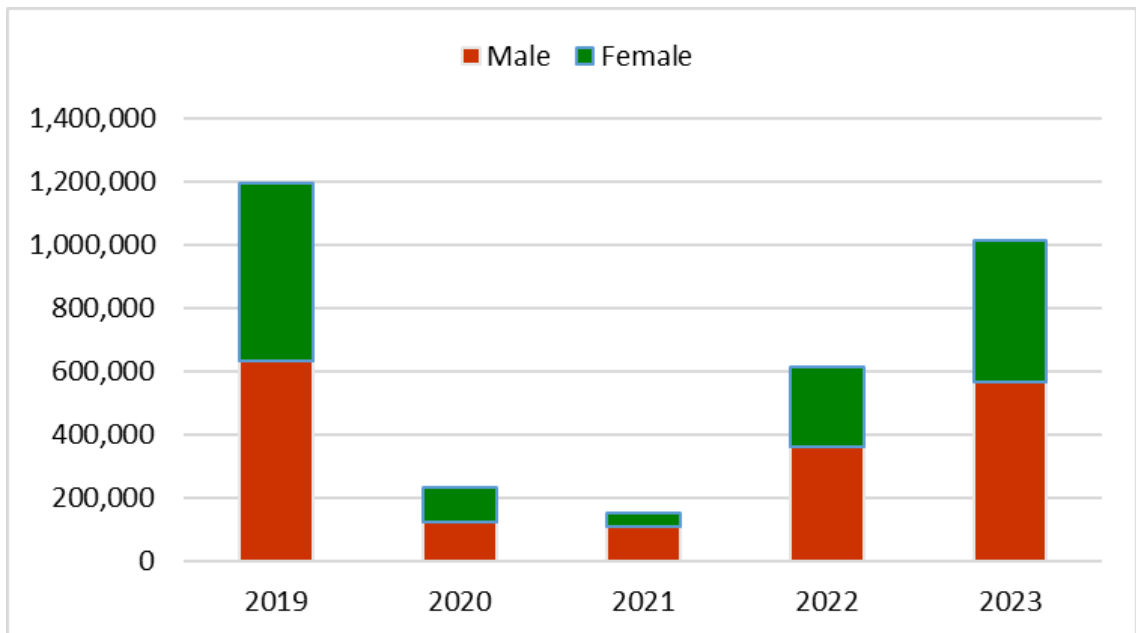


TABLE 2.7: TOURIST ARRIVAL BY AGE GROUPS, 1995-2023

Year	Total	Age Groups					
		0-15	16-30	31-45	46-60	60+	Not Sp.
1995	363,395	22,878	106,603	120,212	76,647	37,055	NA
	(100)	(6.3)	(29.3)	(33.1)	(21.1)	(10.2)	NA
1996	393,613	22,185	94,924	116,307	89,751	70,446	NA
	(100)	(5.6)	(24.1)	(29.5)	(22.8)	(17.9)	NA
1997	421,857	23,840	121,286	126,828	107,111	42,792	NA
	(100)	(5.7)	(28.8)	(30.1)	(25.4)	(10.1)	NA
1998	463,684	26,763	122,103	151,846	121,190	41,782	NA
	(100)	(5.8)	(26.3)	(32.7)	(26.1)	(9.0)	NA
1999	491,504	30,967	150,307	155,985	113,314	40,913	NA
	(100)	(6.3)	(30.6)	(31.7)	(23.1)	(8.3)	NA
2000	463,646	19,136	119,816	148,063	125,140	51,491	NA
	(100)	(4.1)	(25.8)	(31.9)	(27.0)	(11.1)	NA
2001	361,237	14608	95801	115678	93621	41529	NA
	(100)	(4.0)	(26.5)	(32.0)	(25.9)	(11.5)	NA
2002	275,468	12425	67774	99622	67017	28630	NA
	(100)	(4.5)	(24.6)	(36.2)	(24.3)	(10.4)	NA
2003	338,132	16056	78,357	99,740	85,753	58,226	NA
	(100)	(4.7)	(23.2)	(29.5)	(25.4)	(17.2)	NA
2004	385297	38,734	84125	128,267	96,920	37,251	NA
	(100)	(10.1)	(21.8)	(33.3)	(25.2)	(9.7)	NA
2005	375,398	30,429	57,115	114,103	106,077	67,674	NA
	(100)	(8.1)	(15.2)	(30.4)	(28.3)	(18.0)	NA
2006	383,926	37,433	75,626	123,541	95,260	52,066	NA
	(100)	(9.8)	(19.7)	(32.2)	(24.8)	(13.6)	NA
2007	526,705	38,870	112,879	164,488	130,756	69,927	9,785
	(100)	(7.4)	(21.4)	(31.2)	(24.8)	(13.3)	(1.9)
2008	500,277	42,581	106,596	150,171	121,387	60,531	19,011
	(100.0)	(8.5)	(21.3)	(30.0)	(24.3)	(12.1)	(3.8)
2009	509,956	84,891	140,805	141,955	99,197	39,638	3,470
	100.0	(16.6)	(27.6)	(27.8)	(19.5)	(7.8)	(0.7)
2010	602,867	41,156	120,395	189,852	172,800	64,593	14,071
	100.0	(6.8)	(20.0)	(31.5)	(28.7)	(10.7)	(2.3)

TABLE 2.7: TOURIST ARRIVAL BY AGE GROUP, 1995-2023(contd.)

Year	Total	Age Groups					
		0-15	16-30	31-45	46-60	60+	Not Sp.
2011	736,215	32,795	171,081	212,176	177,983	82,726	59,454
	(100.0)	(4.5)	(23.2)	(28.8)	(24.2)	(11.2)	(8.1)
2012	803,092	35,468	181,558	231,117	201,835	109,239	43,875
	(100.0)	(4.4)	(22.6)	(28.8)	(25.1)	(13.6)	(5.5)
2013	797,616	46,262	190,630	237,690	195,416	115,654	11,964
	(100.0)	(5.9)	(24.1)	(30.1)	(24.7)	(14.6)	(1.5)
2014	790,118	50,441	185,685	235,738	183,582	106,666	28,007
	(100.0)	(6.4)	(23.5)	(29.8)	(23.2)	(13.5)	(3.5)
2015	538,970	19,614	123,444	157,416	129,614	74,518	34,365
	(100.0)	(3.6)	(22.9)	(29.2)	(24.0)	(13.8)	(6.4)
2016	753,002	29,825	154,960	218,479	199,139	130,627	19,972
	(100.0)	(4.0)	(20.6)	(29.0)	(26.4)	(17.3)	(2.7)
2017	940,218	35,332	217,143	292,827	244,342	141,316	9,258
	(100.0)	(3.8)	(23.1)	(31.1)	(26.0)	(15.0)	(1.0)
2018	1,173,072	54,870	269,648	360,237	303,452	173,299	11,566
	(100.0)	(4.7)	(23.0)	(30.7)	(25.9)	(14.8)	(1.0)
2019	1,197,191	57,523	254,399	383,155	305,651	176,872	19,591
	(100.0)	(4.8)	(21.2)	(32.0)	(25.5)	(14.8)	(1.6)
2020	230,085	9,768	43,403	67,829	61,874	47,211	0
	(100.0)	(4.2)	(18.9)	(29.5)	(26.9)	(20.5)	0
2021	150,962	11,142	30,713	64,164	35,351	9,036	556
	(100.0)	(7.4)	(20.3)	(42.5)	(23.4)	(6.0)	(0.4)
2022	614869	48664	121096	208299	155985	78660	2165
	(100)	(7.91)	(19.69)	(33.88)	(25.37)	(12.79)	(0.35)
2023	1014882	61316	189790	317170	272342	169791	4473
	(100)	(6.04)	(18.7)	(31.25)	(26.84)	(16.73)	(0.44)

Figures in parenthesis represent percentage of the total.

CHART 2.7: TOURIST ARRIVALS BY AGE GROUP, 2019-2023

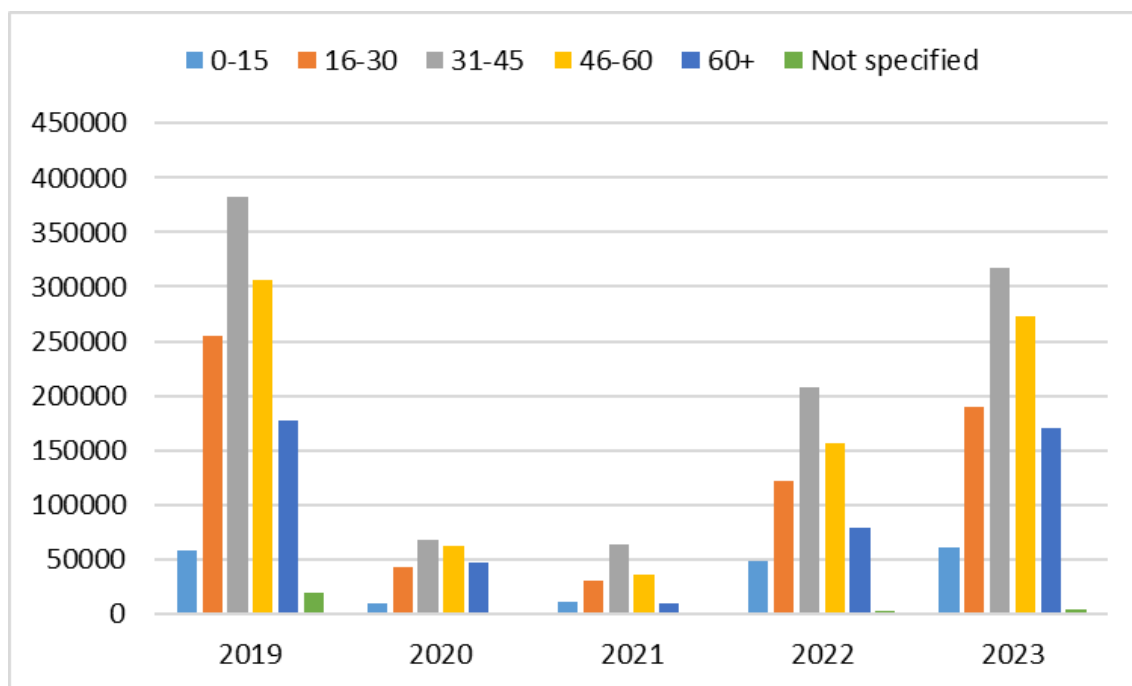


TABLE 2.8: TOURIST ARRIVAL BY MAJOR NATIONALITIES, 2014-2023

Nationality	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Australia	24516	14816	25507	33371	38429	38972	6793	2477	26894	38798
%	3.1	2.7	3.39	3.55	3.28	3.3	3.0	1.64	4.37	3.82
Bangladesh	21851	14831	23440	29060	26355	25849	4917	5044	25383	36483
%			3.11	3.09	2.25	2.2	2.1	3.34	4.13	3.59
Canada	11610	6495	12491	15105	17317	17102	3102	2438	9755	14690
%	1.5	1.2	1.67	1.6	1.48	1.4	1.3	1.61	1.59	1.45
China	123805	64675	104005	104664	153633	169543	19257	6198	9599	60878
%	15.7	12	13.81	11.1	13.1	14.2	8.4	4.10	1.56	6.00
France	24097	10885	20863	26140	31810	30646	4540	2829	16933	23168
%	3	2	2.27	2.8	2.71	2.6	2.0	1.87	2.75	2.28
Germany	18028	12216	23812	29918	36879	36641	5896	2929	17742	26980
%	2.3	2.3	3.16	3.2	3.17	3.1	2.6	1.94	2.89	2.66
India	135343	75124	118249	160832	194323	254150	40336	64672	209334	319936
%	17.1	13.9	15.7	17.1	16.57	21.2	17.5	42.83	34.05	31.52
Italy	10347	3972	9911	11840	15342	15676	1599	613	6388	12948
%	1.3	0.7	1.32	1.3	1.31	1.3	0.7	0.40	1.04	1.28
Japan	25829	14465	22979	27326	29817	30534	5599	784	5714	16463
%	3.3	2.7	3.05	2.9	2.54	2.6	2.4	0.51	0.93	1.62

TABLE 2.8: TOURIST ARRIVAL BY MAJOR NATIONALITIES, 2014-2023 (contd.)

Nationality	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
South Korea	23205	18112	25171	34301	37218	31108	6944	1263	8240	23743
%			3.34	3.6	3.17	2.5	3.0	0.836	1.34	2.34
Malaysia				18284	22833	21329	3460	331	9569	18807
%				1.94	1.95	1.8	1.5	0.21	1.56	1.85
Myanmar			25796	30852	41402	36274	20911	344	2427	12929
%			3.42	3.3	3.53	3.0	9.1	0.22	0.39	1.27
Netherlands	12320	4324	11453	13393	15352	15034	2563	1303	7515	10718
%	1.6	0.8	1.52	1.4	1.31	1.3	1.1	0.86	1.22	1.06
Spain	13110	4307	12255	15953	20214	19383	1625	1151	8349	12393
%	1.7	0.8	1.63	1.7	1.72	1.6	0.7	0.76	1.36	1.22
Sri Lanka	37546	43117	57521	45361	69640	56316	13328	463	4606	21851
%	4.8	8	7.64	4.8	5.94	4.7	5.8	0.30	0.75	2.15
Thailand	33422	32338	26722	39154	52429	41660	20778	576	9935	25678
%	4.2	6	3.55	4.2	4.47	3.5	9.0	0.38	1.62	2.53
U.S.A.	49830	53897	53645	79146	91895	93241	17767	22854	77083	100355
%	6.3	10	7.12	8.4	7.83	7.8	7.7	15.13	12.54	9.89
U.K.	36759	204469	46295	51058	63466	61144	11762	8680	45094	52865
%	4.7	3.8	6.15	5.4	5.41	5.1	5.1	5.74	7.33	5.21
Others	218639	171688	119245	174460	214718	202589	38908	26013	114309	185199
%	27.7	31.9	15.84	18.6	18.3	17.1	17.0	17.23	18.591	18.25
Total	790,118	538,970	753,002	940,218	1173072	1197191	230085	150962	614869	1014882

Source: Department of Immigration, Nepal

TABLE 2.9: TOURIST ARRIVAL BY MAJOR NATIONALITIES & MONTH, 2020-2023

Nationality	Year	Month												Total
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Australia	2020	3008	2542	1079	2	4	2	2	11	11	49	34	49	6793
	2021	66	37	99	97	9	11	52	64	77	139	615	1211	2477
	2022	1213	1053	1450	2747	1618	1482	1148	1210	4370	3946	3375	3282	26894
	2023	3441	2969	3635	3828	2184	1639	1102	1347	3685	6075	5060	3834	38798
Bangladesh	2020	2285	2209	374	0	2	2	2	1	8	5	18	11	4917
	2021	27	156	567	162	6	0	8	31	62	481	1382	2162	5044
	2022	1236	888	2152	1583	3268	2058	1874	1751	2312	2720	2218	3323	25383
	2023	2468	1907	2466	2217	2164	2402	2694	3190	3716	4292	3761	5206	36483
Canada	2020	965	1237	680	0	2	5	4	10	9	46	58	86	3102
	2021	96	116	127	183	24	14	79	145	261	563	479	351	2438
	2022	361	420	753	1065	764	630	616	552	1078	1682	1184	650	9755
	2023	1001	1369	1708	1672	1031	593	653	640	1109	2442	1570	902	14690
China	2020	13329	3429	1653	0	0	0	0	1	56	115	209	465	19257
	2021	1876	708	1207	803	78	38	50	256	233	308	363	278	6198
	2022	320	206	434	350	391	450	1595	1288	1332	946	1038	1249	9599
	2023	1435	2266	2635	4771	4667	4343	5695	5025	8169	6880	7621	7371	60878
France	2020	1106	2037	1196	0	1	4	4	20	18	53	33	68	4540
	2021	107	90	169	162	17	14	41	128	235	739	808	319	2829
	2022	283	537	1638	1992	858	507	759	656	1409	4929	2561	804	16933
	2023	857	1463	3009	3211	1097	614	996	822	1682	5270	3205	942	23168
Germany	2020	1405	2659	1692	0	0	2	2	10	9	50	27	40	5896
	2021	97	126	208	218	13	16	31	81	225	790	725	399	2929
	2022	364	645	1826	2132	776	436	718	809	1942	4935	2292	867	17742
	2023	985	2108	4149	3245	1165	514	637	875	2851	5915	3512	1024	26980
India	2020	16882	14886	6814	2	7	26	26	23	41	107	125	1397	40336
	2021	4029	4767	7652	13173	587	363	1106	1990	3532	8739	10420	8314	64672
	2022	3915	6015	15034	22476	26754	23248	17399	16147	14471	16910	20532	26433	209334
	2023	16436	18401	25911	31437	36575	38845	21357	26665	28694	18480	24443	32692	319936

Nationality	Year	Month												Total
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Italy	2020	655	657	250	0	0	0	0	0	1	13	8	15	1599
	2021	29	32	54	55	6	6	9	33	68	98	142	81	613
	2022	66	72	234	508	368	181	350	941	538	1471	833	826	6388
	2023	414	649	1219	1435	614	220	604	1496	931	2467	1686	1213	12948
	2020	2003	2902	557	0	2	0	0	2	6	49	37	41	5599
Japan	2021	42	28	74	107	0	13	6	24	98	94	159	139	784
	2022	130	85	190	371	272	322	466	541	596	841	955	945	5714
	2023	643	1066	1677	1312	913	764	871	1520	1436	1850	2072	2339	16463
Malaysia	2020	1179	1588	673	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	9	8	3460
	2021	19	21	16	44	3	5	5	8	32	35	55	88	331
	2022	106	117	314	507	454	469	738	960	1135	1590	1593	1586	9569
	2023	675	1819	1663	2000	1321	1079	998	1188	1666	2019	2388	1991	18807
	2020	4447	12119	4320	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	18	20911
Myanmar	2021	21	38	101	58	6	4	1	8	22	13	27	45	344
	2022	39	27	29	53	54	75	43	66	76	102	927	936	2427
	2023	820	2232	2188	1339	91	115	151	78	126	752	2505	2532	12929
	2020	591	1119	774	0	0	1	1	0	4	29	12	32	2563
	2021	59	74	122	139	7	5	29	69	120	251	240	188	1303
Netherlands	2022	142	253	463	806	315	201	598	483	804	1842	1148	460	7515
	2023	437	805	1402	1285	542	220	602	563	891	2081	1299	591	10718
	2020	4559	1956	290	0	0	0	0	0	10	15	0	114	6944
South Korea	2021	104	75	115	83	12	32	58	64	121	196	229	174	1263
	2022	209	163	247	448	362	335	558	574	810	1371	1670	1493	8240
	2023	2198	3246	2640	1544	1039	888	1375	1099	2018	2449	2885	2362	23743
Spain	2020	570	655	353	0	0	0	0	1	8	10	11	17	1625
	2021	57	30	54	104	25	3	13	57	73	238	262	235	1151
	2022	151	183	356	940	330	224	705	910	911	2096	956	587	8349
	2023	463	540	1183	1172	590	372	826	1588	1218	2353	1404	684	12393

Nationality	Year	Month												Total
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Sri Lanka	2020	291	7369	5556	0	0	0	0	1	1	50	21	39	13328
	2021	31	19	40	71	1	3	13	40	39	58	66	82	463
	2022	54	74	175	297	194	203	219	232	573	901	1018	666	4606
	2023	307	2175	3898	747	471	320	484	3858	3011	2507	3227	846	21851
Thailand	2020	4005	12947	3760	0	0	0	0	0	0	29	1	36	20778
	2021	36	30	46	44	8	5	6	52	61	90	74	124	576
	2022	121	191	274	617	329	305	430	284	643	1296	2441	3004	9935
	2023	2419	4802	3829	2103	517	442	579	483	720	1289	3962	4533	25678
UK	2020	3585	4845	2257	5	7	19	19	42	79	284	295	325	11762
	2021	136	523	664	541	51	58	184	416	438	1382	2026	2261	8680
	2022	1824	2218	4033	5400	2461	2000	3953	2826	3927	7417	5165	3870	45094
	2023	3458	4345	6133	5409	2927	1991	3630	2711	3640	8218	6136	4267	52865
USA	2020	6383	6790	2929	0	0	8	8	56	126	399	449	619	17767
	2021	877	1115	1693	2733	225	263	816	1237	1848	4721	3785	3541	22854
	2022	3259	3206	4909	7345	7318	8350	5228	4070	7938	11859	7832	5769	77083
	2023	6561	7887	9557	8413	8546	8470	5561	4629	7364	14878	11461	7028	100355
Others	2020	12454	16244	7569	5	6	33	128	89	196	719	603	862	38908
	2021	1165	1281	2246	3955	453	334	586	1390	2362	4403	4278	3560	26013
	2022	3182	3503	7641	11952	7207	5481	7065	7004	13449	21728	14915	11182	114309
	2023	10056	13206	20524	21633	11249	8419	8911	9376	18085	27090	20433	16217	185199
Grand-Total	2020	79702	98190	42776	14	31	102	196	267	584	2025	1956	4242	230085
	2021	8874	9266	15254	22732	1531	1187	3093	6093	9907	23338	26135	23552	150962
	2022	16975	19856	42152	61589	54093	46957	44462	41304	58314	88582	72653	67932	614869
	2023	55074	73255	99426	98773	77703	72250	57726	67153	91012	117306	108630	96574	1014882

Source: Department of Immigration, Nepal

TABLE 2.10: TOURIST ARRIVAL BY ENTRY POINTS (LAND), 2023

Entry Point	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total
Jamunah, Banke	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Biratnagar, Morang	5	16	28	18	19	22	7	6	3	25	28	6	183
Gaddachauki, Kanchanpur	31	62	137	110	85	45	20	34	213	158	72	55	1022
Birgunj, Parsa	229	191	206	213	136	121	89	108	102	196	240	175	2006
Kodari, Sindupalchowk	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	629	648	670	542	2490
Kakarbhitta, Jhapa	377	301	256	241	272	191	117	89	127	255	367	532	3125
Rasuwagadi, Rasuwa	0	0	0	633	1144	1250	1646	1423	2147	1387	441	376	10447
Belahiya, Rupendehi	4271	13571	12966	3294	965	706	1022	4394	4835	7704	15279	12331	81338
Total	4913	14141	13593	4510	2621	2335	2901	6054	8056	10374	17097	14017	100612

Source: Department of Immigration, Nepal

PART : III

LENGTH OF STAY



In 2023, the average length of stay for tourists in Nepal increased slightly compared to 2022. The average length of stay was 13.1 days in 2022, and it increased by 0.8% to reach 13.2 days in 2023. The length of stay is a crucial metric for the tourism industry, indicating the duration tourists spend in a destination or country. It provides insights into the economic impact of tourism, the effectiveness of marketing strategies, and overall visitor satisfaction.

TABLE 3.1: TOURIST ARRIVAL AND AVERAGE LENGTH OF STAY, 1975-2023

Year	Number	Average Length of Stay	Year	Number	Average Length of Stay
1975	92,440	13.05	2000	463,646	11.88
1976	105,108	12.41	2001	361,237	11.93
1977	129,329	11.60	2002	275,468	7.92
1978	156,123	11.84	2003	338,132	9.60
1979	162,276	12.02	2004	385,297	13.51
1980	162,897	11.18	2005	375,398	9.09
1981	161,669	10.49	2006	383,926	10.20
1982	175,448	13.33	2007	526,705	11.96
1983	179,405	11.53	2008	500,277	11.78
1984	176,634	11.55	2009	509,956	11.32
1985	180,989	11.30	2010	602,867	12.67
1986	223,331	11.16	2011	736,215	13.12
1987	248,080	11.98	2012	803,092	12.16
1988	265,943	12.00	2013	797,616	12.60
1989	239,945	12.00	2014	790118	12.44
1990	254,885	12.00	2015	538970	13.16
1991	292,995	9.25	2016	753002	13.4
1992	334,353	10.14	2017	940218	12.6
1993	293,567	11.94	2018	1173072	12.4
1994	326,531	10.00	2019	1197191	12.7
1995	363,395	11.27	2020	230085	15.1
1996	393,613	13.50	2021	150962	15.5
1997	421,857	10.49	2022	614869	13.1
1998	463,684	10.76	2023	1014882	13.2
1999	491,504	12.28			

Source: Department of Immigration, Nepal

PART : IV

PURPOSE OF VISIT



Picture @ Adventure Magic Treks

In 2023, the purpose of tourist visits in Nepal shifted compared to the previous year. Most tourists (62.5%) visited for holiday celebrations and pleasure, marking a slight increase. Adventure tourism saw significant growth, with 15.2% of tourists coming for activities like trekking and mountaineering, up from 10% in 2022. Pilgrimage tourism remained steady at 13.1%, while other purposes accounted for 9.2% of visits, down from 12.4% in 2022.

The purpose of tourist visits provides valuable economic data for policymakers. By analyzing tourist behavior and preferences, policymakers can formulate policies to promote tourism industry growth. This, in turn, can attract more visitors, create jobs, and boost the local economy.

TABLE 4.1: TOURIST ARRIVAL BY PURPOSE OF VISIT, 1993-2023

Year	Holiday Pleasure	Trekking & Mountaineering	Business	Pilgrimage	Official	Conv./ Conf.	Others	Not Specified	Total
1993	170,279	69,619	19,495	10,429	15,812	5,367	2,566	-	293,567
	(58.0)	(23.7)	(6.6)	(3.6)	(5.4)	(1.8)	(0.9)		(100.0)
1994	168,155	76,865	23,522	5,475	20,431	5,361	26,722	-	326,531
	(51.5)	(23.5)	(7.2)	(1.7)	(6.3)	(1.6)	(8.2)		(100.0)
1995	183,207	84,787	21,829	5,257	20,090	5,272	42,953	-	363,395
	(50.4)	(23.3)	(6.0)	(1.4)	(5.5)	(1.5)	(11.8)		(100.0)
1996	209,377	88,945	25,079	4,802	20,191	6,054	39,165	-	393,613
	(53.2)	(22.6)	(6.4)	(1.2)	(5.1)	(1.5)	(10.0)		(100.0)
1997	249,360	91,525	27,409	4,068	24,106	5,824	19,565	-	421,857
	(59.1)	(21.7)	(6.5)	(1.0)	(5.7)	(1.4)	(4.6)		(100.0)
1998	261,347	112,644	24,954	16,164	22,123	5,181	21,271	-	463,684
	(56.4)	(24.3)	(5.4)	(3.5)	(4.8)	(1.1)	(4.6)		(100.0)
1999	290,862	107,960	23,813	19,198	24,132	5,965	19,574	-	491,504
	(59.2)	(22.0)	(4.8)	(3.9)	(4.9)	(1.2)	(4.0)		(100.0)
2000	255,889	118,780	29,454	15,801	20,832	5,599	17,291	-	463,646
	(55.2)	(25.6)	(6.4)	(3.4)	(4.5)	(1.2)	(3.7)		(100.0)
2001	187,022	100,828	18,528	13,816	18,727	0	22,316	-	361,237
	(51.8)	(27.9)	(5.1)	(3.8)	(5.2)	(0.0)	(6.2)		(100.0)
2002	110,143	59,279	16,990	12,366	17,783	0	58,907	-	275,468
	(40.0)	(21.5)	(6.2)	(4.5)	(6.5)	(0.0)	(21.4)		(100.0)
2003	97,904	65,721	19,387	21,395	21,967	0	111,758	-	338,132
	(29.0)	(19.4)	(5.7)	(6.3)	(6.5)	(0.0)	(33.1)		(100.0)
2004	167,262	69,442	13,948	45,664	17,088	0	71,893	-	385,297
	(43.4)	(18.0)	(3.6)	(11.9)	(4.4)	(0.0)	(18.7)		(100.0)

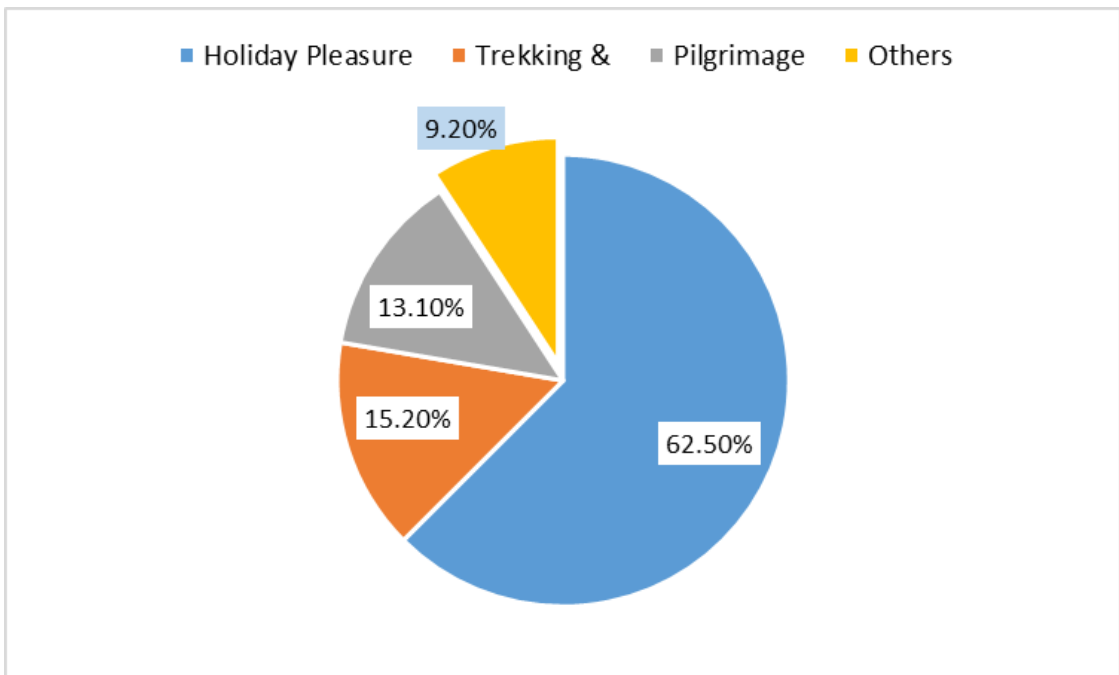
TABLE 4.1: TOURIST ARRIVAL BY PURPOSE OF VISIT, 1993-2023 (contd.)

Year	Holiday Pleasure	Trekking & Mountaineering	Business	Pilgrimage	Official	Conv./ Conf.	Others	Not Specified	Total
2005	160259	61488	21992	47621	16859	0	67179		375398
	(42.7)	(16.4)	(5.9)	(12.7)	(4.5)	(0.0)	(17.9)		(100)
2006	145,802	66,931	21,066	59,298	18,063	0	72,766	-	383,926
	(27.7)	(12.7)	(4.0)	(11.3)	(3.4)	(0.0)	(13.8)		100.0
2007	217,815	101,320	24,487	52,594	21,670	8,019	78,644	22,156	526,705
	(41.4)	(19.2)	(4.6)	(10.0)	(4.1)	(1.5)	(14.9)	(4.2)	100.0
2008	148,180	104,822	23,039	45,091	43,044	6,938	99,634	29,529	500,277
	(29.6)	(21.0)	(4.6)	(9.0)	(8.6)	(1.4)	(19.9)	(5.9)	100.
2009	140,992	132,929	22,758	51,542	24,518	9,985	87,134	40,098	509,956
	(27.6)	(26.1)	(4.5)	(10.1)	(4.8)	(2.0)	(17.1)	(7.9)	100.0
2010	263,938	70,218	21,377	101,335	26,374	9,627	52,347	57,651	602,867
	(43.8)	(11.6)	(3.5)	(16.8)	(4.4)	(1.6)	(8.7)	(9.6)	100.0
2011	425,721	86,260	17,859	63,783	24,054	10,836	37,311	70,391	736,215
	(57.8)	(11.7)	(2.4)	(8.7)	(3.3)	(1.5)	(5.1)	(9.6)	100.0
2012	379,627	105,015	24,785	109,854	30,460	13,646	48,540	91,165	803,092
	(47.3)	(13.1)	(3.1)	(13.7)	(3.8)	(1.7)	(6.0)	(11.4)	100.
2013	437,891	97,309	30,309	40,678	39,881	15,952	62,214	73,381	797,616
	(54.9)	(12.2)	(3.8)	(5.1)	(5.0)	(2.0)	(7.8)	(9.2)	100.0
2014	395,849	97,185	24,494	98,765	32,395	13,432	53,728	74,271	790,118
	(50.1)	(12.3)	(3.1)	(12.5)	(4.1)	(1.7)	(6.8)	(9.4)	100.0
2015	3,86,065	9,162	20,876	14,996	21,479	9,038	77354		538,970
	(71.63)	(1.70)	(3.87)	(2.78)	(3.99)	(1.68)	14.35))		100.0
2016	489,451	66,490	24,322	82,830	21,310	12,801	55,797		753,002
	(65.0)	(8.83)	(3.23)	(11.0)	(2.83)	(1.7)	(7.41)		100
2017	658,153	75,217		141,033			65,815		940,218
	(70.0)	(8.0)		(15.0)			(7.0)		100
2018	703,843	187,692		169,180			112,357		1,173,072
	(60.0)	(16.0)		(14.4)			(9.6)		100
2019	778,173	197,786		171,937			49,301		1,197,191
	(65.0)	(16.52)		(14.36)			(4.12)		100
2020	139,202	28,530		35,893			26,460		230,085
	(60.5)	(12.4)		(15.6)			(11.5)		100
2021	100,843	15,549		11,172			23,398		150,962
	(66.8)	(10.3)		(7.4)			(15.5)		100

Year	Holiday Pleasure	Trekking & Mountaineering	Business	Pilgrimage	Official	Conv./ Conf.	Others	Not Specified	Total
2022	397820	61701		79146			76202		614869
	64.7	10		12.9			12.4		100
2023	634301	154262		132949			93370		1014882
	62.5	15.2		13.1			9.2		100

Note: estimated figure.

chart 4.1: TOURIST ARRIVAL BY Purpose of visit, 2023



PART : V

TREKKING & EXPEDITION



In 2023, Nepal's adventure tourism sector continued to thrive, driven by its renowned peaks. The number of expedition teams permitted reached 2253, marking a 15.3% increase from the previous year. The climbers primarily hailed from the USA, China, France, the UK, India, Russia, Germany, and Japan. Among the most popular mountains were Mt. Everest, Mt. Ama Dablam, Mt. Manaslu, and Lhotse. Additionally, out of the total 1,014,882 tourists who visited Nepal in 2023, 154,262 embarked on trekking adventures across different parts of the country.

**TABLE 5.1: NUMBER OF TREKKERS IN DIFFERENT TREKKING AREAS BY
MONTH, 2023**

TIMS	FREE INDIVIDUAL TREKKERS(FIT)*		GROUP TREKKERS(GT)		Total
	Non SAARC Nationals	SAARC Nationals	Non SAARC Nationals	SAARC Nationals	
Month					
January	570	175	200	0	945
February	1086	201	534	0	1821
March	3287	481	2114	30	5912
April	0	0	6514	433	6947
May	0	0	1343	147	1490
June	0	0	236	15	251
July	0	0	240	4	244
August	0	0	504	11	515
September	0	0	2023	48	2071
October	0	0	5424	143	5567
November	0	0	2105	38	2143
December	0	0	780	5	785
Total	4943	857	22017	874	28691

Source: Nepal Tourism Board

TABLE 5.2: NUMBER OF TREKKERS IN DIFFERENT TREKKING AREA, 2013-2023

Year	Mustang	Lower Dolpa	Upper Dolpa	Humla	Manaslu	Kanchanjunga	T.Valley	Narphu	Others	Total
2013	2,862	585	338	1,603	4,439	837	1,179	862	232	12,937
2014	3883	1117	469	492	3764	777	1454	776	2333	15065
2015	2673	788	328	1346	2134	731	636	770	273	9679
2016	3984	1023	531	10105	4650	502	1219	903	356	23569
2017	4240	924	425	13398	6632	479	1681	1115	1099	29993
2018	4116	1222	525	10814	7371	970	2030	1291	537	28876
2019	3739	1263	1530	8670	6070	911	1393	1066	437	24079
2020	62	12	1	22	360	55	138	17	25	692
2021	362	168	75	148	908	137	152	259	117	2326
2022	3387	786	492	1442	5890	858	1279	1194	453	15781
2023	1198	365	145	178	3094	405	753	512	204	6854

Source: Department of Immigration, Nepal

TABLE 5.3: TREKKERS IN RESTRICTED AREAS BY MONTH, 2023

Area/Month	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	GRAND TOTAL
Bajhang		1				1		2					4
Darchula				1									1
Dolakha	2	4	11	11	2	2		1	5	29	16	6	89
Manasalu	15	15	289	528	202	18	6	27	277	1023	618	76	3094
Tsum Valley	4	12	87	126	40	6		5	35	271	136	31	753
Humla	2	1	8	27	9	21	18	11	42	28	7	4	178
Lower Dolpa		1	14	58	54	29	10	19	67	78	31	4	365
Nar Phu	2	5	43	86	34	7	6	14	29	199	81	6	512
Mugu			1	6	2	8	1	1	5	4	12	1	41
Rasuwa				3		2		2	1	1		1	10
Sankhuwasabha	3	1	2	8	3	1			2	20	19		59
Kanchanjaingha	2	9	31	77	20	1	1		37	158	66	3	405
Upper Dolpa				17	15	18	3	11	42	28	9	2	145
Upper Mustang	7	10	66	154	205	59	67	94	138	286	101	11	1198
Total	37	59	552	1102	586	173	112	187	680	2125	1096	145	6854

Source: Department of Immigration., Nepal

Table 5.4: NUMBER OF FOREIGNERS VISITED AT NATIONAL 2023

Conservation Area	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total
Chitwan National Park	8711	3632	7541	12252	11417	11427	4255	3002	3317	9032	14790	12383	101759
Bardiya National Park	572	286	841	1366	1353	454	101	57	123	537	991	1223	7904
Lamtang National Park	298	153	410	1330	1103	303	49	109	265	1382	1364	848	7614
Sagarmatha National Park	1337	776	1968	6590	13681	3527	1022	178	1154	8551	11479	2236	52499
Rara National Park	5	0	10	51	24	12	20	0	5	92	23	32	274
Shy-Phoksundo National Park	3	1	1	18	44	44	51	22	26	139	150	34	533
Khaptad National Park	1	2	2	13	22	23	1	0	0	6	6	4	80
Makalu Barun National Park	8	0	0	38	86	13	1	0	6	0	195	38	385
Shivpuri Nagarjun National Park	639	602	691	1252	1204	735	1339	385	531	913	1705	1211	11207
Banke National Park	0	0	5	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	4	0	14
Shuklaphanta Wildlife Reserve	58	22	47	41	25	12	17	0	0	7	9	23	261
Koshi Tappu Wildlife Reserve	26	28	37	29	42	17	11	3	2	6	19	35	255
Parsa Wildlife Reserve	4	0	4	9	30	21	12	0	0	0	6	0	86
Dhorpatan Hunting Reserve	0	1	3	30	11	2	5	1	0	21	16	4	94
Krishnasar Conservation Area	5	6	10	6	5	6	2	0	0	5	5	0	50
Apinappa Conservation Area	1	0	0	2	9	1	0	2	0	2	0	1	18

Conservation Area	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total
Kanchanjungha Conservation Area	5	0	20	79	134	6	1	0	17	135	433	38	868
Annapurna Conservation Area	3060	3936	13176	29757	31934	19368	6649	0	0	0	0	0	107880
Manaslu Conservation Area	69	23	210	1218	1218	103	10	59	495	2277	2411	320	8413
Guorishankar Conservation Area	16	24	154	250	161	58	21	0	0	0	0	0	684
Total	14815	9492	25130	54331	62505	36135	13567	3818	5941	23105	33606	18430	300875

Source: Department of National Park and Wildlife Conservation, Kathmandu

TABLE 5.5: NUMBER OF FOREIGN VISITORS TO NATIONAL PARKS & CONSERVATION AREAS, 2016 to 2023

Conservation Area	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Chitwan National Park	87391	139125	118621	142486	92994	2819	34787	101759
Bardiya National Park	10638	17959	6773	8260	5506	269	3395	7904
Langtang National Park	5016	8254	10619	12132	8242	342	2498	7614
Sagarmatha National Park	27794	45112	56303	58030	32636	2461	21210	52499
Rara National Park	132	201	317	421	256	23	99	274
SheyPhoksundo National Park	431	535	469	578	426	10	123	533
Khaptad National Park	21	26	21	67	16	3	22	80
Makalu Barun National Park	828	1537	1252	2057	1425	30	516	385
ShivapuriNagarjun National Park	NA	NA	16813	12496	8692	642	5325	11207
Banke National Park	0	4	1	12	8	6	5	14
Shukla Phata Wildlife Reserve	NA	NA	464	329	172	8	150	261
KoshiTappu Wildlife Reserve	NA	NA	436	388	198	17	126	255
Parsa Wildlife Reserve	235	417	95	15	14	5	8	86
Dhorpatan Hunting Reserve	91	163	119	424	75	20	64	94
Krishnasar Conservation Area	NA	NA	43	37	34	2	12	50
ApinappaConsersation Area	29	19	36	38	7	3	16	18

Conservation Area	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Kanchanjunga Conservation Area	502	479	821	806	584	42	146	868
Annapurna Conservation Area	83419	144409	172720	181746	103782	4921	5452	107880
Manaslu Conservation Area	2287	5745	7200	7655	5388	194	1642	8413
Gaurishanker Conservation Area	1840	2770	2668	2528	1523	30	12	684
Total	220654	366755	395791	429764	260875	11847	75608	300875

Source: Department of National Park and Wildlife Conservation, Kathmandu

TABLE 5.6: NUMBER OF EXPEDITION TEAM MEMBERS PAYING ROYALTY BY PEAKS, 2023 (Permit issued by Department of Tourism)

Name of Mountains	Team	Male	Female	Total	Royalty USD.	Royalty NRS.
Surma-Sarovar, North (6523m)	2	6	0	6	1600	211640
Annapurna I (8091m)	7	42	17	59	81450	10724670
Pangri Goldumba (6620m)	1	5	1	6	2400	316440
Manaslu (8163m)	31	248	69	317	298350	37640947.5
Thorong Peak (6144m)	14	90	25	115	15944	2098601
Sagarmatha (8848.86m)	47	375	103	478	5086020.96	666420669
Barun Tse (7129m)	6	49	8	57	14250	1883429.5
Lhotse (8516m)	17	115	41	156	269876	35389630
Nuptse (7855m)	7	45	21	66	39600	5192250
Himlung Himal (7126m)	20	130	36	166	40855.38	5408825
Ganchenpo (6378m)	3	14	0	14	2875	377743.75
Dhaulagiri I (8167m)	8	37	23	60	87300	11367845
Thapa Peak (Dhampus) (6012m)	12	35	15	50	7875	1040175.5
Jarkya Peak (6473m)	1	7	1	8	2000	262800
Ama Dablam (6814m)	54	475	97	572	228400	30284682
Makalu I (8463m)	10	45	25	70	122400	16034256
Araniko Chuli (6034m)	1	6	3	9	2250	295987.5
Khatung Khang (6484m)	1	6	1	7	1750	229425
Tu Tse (Peak 6) (6758m)	1	2	0	2	800	104600
Pumori (7138m)	4	20	3	23	8750	1151967
Kanchenjunga (Main) (8586m)	5	33	11	44	79200	10369080
Kabru (7318m)	1	3	1	4	2000	261909.5
Tengi Ragi Tau (Agole) (6938m)	2	5	0	5	1400	184300
Ratna Chuli (7128m)	2	7	5	12	4500	591075
Changwathang (6125m)	1	3	0	3	750	97800
Chandi Himal (6096m)	2	7	0	7	1250	164125
Hongu (Sura Peak) (6764m)	1	2	0	2	800	104480
Bhrikuti (6476m)	2	3	2	5	1000	131037.5
Takphu Himal (6395m)	1	2	0	2	140	18445
Gaugiri (6110m)	1	1	1	2	250	32825
Raksha Urai (6593m)	1	3	1	4	800	105680

Name of Mountains	Team	Male	Female	Total	Royalty USD.	Royalty NRS.
Putha Hiunchuli (7246m)	5	24	9	33	8250	1094861
Kumbhakarna (Jannu) (7711m)	1	5	0	5	1500	198000
Nemjung (7339m)	2	5	0	5	1250	165825
Annapurna IV (7525m)	1	3	1	4	1200	158940
Lingtren (6713m)	1	5	0	5	1000	132600
Drohmo (6881m)	1	2	0	2	400	53120
Kyabura (6332m)	2	8	1	9	1125	149456.25
Anidesh Chuli (White Wave) (6960m)	1	3	1	4	800	106200
Saribung (6346m)	6	21	1	22	2750	364891.25
Cho-Oyu (8201m)	1	4	1	5	4500	596025
Phurbi Chyachu (6637m)	1	3	0	3	600	79440
Chobuje (6686m)	1	2	0	2	400	52960
Tukuche Peak (6920m)	3	9	2	11	1900	252120
Khayang (6186m)	1	2	4	6	750	99525
Hunku Chuli (6119m)	1	2	0	2	250	33179.5
Chukyima Go (6258m)	1	4	0	4	500	66275
Sat Peak (6164m)	1	2	1	3	375	49706.25
Khangri Shar (6811m)	2	4	1	5	1000	132930
Sharphu VI (6076m)	1	3	1	4	500	66275
Rolwaling Khang (6664m)	1	2	0	2	400	53140
Dolma Khang (6332m)	1	3	3	6	750	99637
Yalung Ri (5647m)	1	1	1	2	250	33225
Phole (6645m)	1	2	0	2	400	53040
Norbu Khang (6085m)	3	8	5	13	1625	215971
Cho Polu (6700m)	1	4	0	4	800	106320
Tilicho Peak (7134m)	1	2	2	4	1000	132900
Jugal 4 (5936m)	1	2	0	2	250	333187.5
Jugal 5 (5922m)	1	2	0	2	250	33187
Jugal 3 (6184m)	1	2	0	2	250	33187.5
Malanphulan (6573m)	1	2	0	2	400	53160
Pokhar Khang (6372m)	1	11	3	14	1750	232312.5
Tengkoma (6215m)	1	2	2	4	1000	66450
Khumjung (6759m)	2	6	0	6	1009.46	134150

Name of Mountains	Team	Male	Female	Total	Royalty USD.	Royalty NRS.
Dhagpache (Yansa Tsenji) (6567m)	1	2	0	2	400	53180
Amotsang (6393m)	1	2	2	4	500	66425
Khang Karpo (6646m)	1	2	0	2	400	53160
Langdung (6326m)	1	3	0	3	375	49839.75
Guras (6744m)	1	1	0	1	100	13315
Chhopa Bamare (6109m)	1	6	0	6	0	0
Total	324	1997	551	2548	6447795	844165457

Source: Department of Tourism, Nepal

5.7: NUMBER OF NO SUCCESS AND SUCCESS MEMBERS BY COUNTRY AND GENDER, 2023

Name of Country	Female		Total Female Permitted	Male		Total Male Permitted	Total Success	Total No Success	Grand Total
	No Success	Success		No Success	Success				
Afghanistan	2		2		2	2	2	2	4
Albania		2	2				2	0	2
American Samoa (USA)		1	1	5	1	6	2	5	7
Andorra	1		1	1	1	2	1	2	3
Argentina				3	2	5	2	3	5
Australia	13	4	17	40	21	61	25	53	78
Austria	11	1	12	21	17	38	18	32	50
Azerbaijan				1	2	3	2	1	3
Bangladesh		1	1	2	1	3	2	2	4
Belarus	1		1	2		2	0	3	3
Belgium	2		2	6	2	8	2	8	10
Bosnia and Herzegovina		1	1		1	1	2	0	2
Brazil	1	1	2	12	6	18	7	13	20
British Virgin Islands (UK)	1		1				0	1	1
Bulgaria	1		1	2		2	0	3	3
Canada	10	8	18	39	26	65	34	49	83
Chile	1	2	3	2	2	4	4	3	7
China	12	35	47	54	97	151	132	66	198
Colombia					1	1	1	0	1
Costa Rica	2	1	3	4	3	7	4	6	10
Croatia	1		1	2	4	6	4	3	7
Cuba					1	1	1	0	1
Cyprus		1	1	1	1	2	2	1	3
Czech Republic	6	2	8	15	17	32	19	21	40
Denmark	6	3	9	16	7	23	10	22	32
Ecuador				4	3	7	3	4	7
Egypt				1		1	0	1	1
Estonia	2	4	6	2	1	3	5	4	9
Finland	3	6	9	1		1	6	4	10

Name of Country	Female		Total Female Permitted	Male		Total Male Permitted	Total Success	Total No Success	Grand Total
	No Success	Success		No Success	Success				
France	22	8	30	100	45	145	53	122	175
French Guiana (France)	1		1	1		1	0	2	2
Georgia				5		5	0	5	5
Germany	15	10	25	59	33	92	43	74	117
Greece	1		1		2	2	2	1	3
Guatemala	1		1				0	1	1
Hong Kong (China)	3		3	2	2	4	2	5	7
Hungary	1		1	4	2	6	2	5	7
Iceland				1	1	2	1	1	2
India	11	16	27	54	49	103	65	65	130
Iran	2	4	6	18	11	29	15	20	35
Ireland	1		1	10	6	16	6	11	17
Israel	1		1	6	3	9	3	7	10
Italy	6		6	19	16	35	16	25	41
Japan	22	6	28	54	22	76	28	76	104
Jordan					1	1	1	0	1
Kazakhstan				3	1	4	1	3	4
Kenya	1		1		2	2	2	1	3
Kosovo		1	1				1	0	1
Kuwait				2	1	3	1	2	3
Kyrgyzstan				2	5	7	5	2	7
Latvia				1	3	4	3	1	4
Lebanon		1	1				1	0	1
Lithuania	1		1		3	3	3	1	4
Luxembourg	1		1				0	1	1
Macedonia				2	3	5	3	2	5
Malaysia	1		1	6	4	10	4	7	11
Mexico	1	3	4	16	5	21	8	17	25
Moldov				2	2	4	2	2	4
Mongolia		4	4	1	4	5	8	1	9
Morocco		3	3				3	0	3
Nepal	14	10	24	1557	1126	2683	1136	1571	2707

Name of Country	Female		Total Female Permitted	Male		Total Male Permitted	Total Success	Total No Success	Grand Total
	No Success	Success		No Success	Success				
Netherlands	1		1	15	11	26	11	16	27
New Zealand	1		1	15	3	18	3	16	19
Norway	5	11	16	6	7	13	18	11	29
Pakistan		6	6	1	8	9	14	1	15
Peru		1	1	3	2	5	3	3	6
Poland	3	9	12	28	26	54	35	31	66
Portugal				2	1	3	1	2	3
Qatar	2	1	3				1	2	3
Romania	6	4	10	9	5	14	9	15	24
Russia	15	17	32	46	41	87	58	61	119
Serbia					3	3	3	0	3
Singapore	3	7	10	5	3	8	10	8	18
Slovakia		3	3	8	6	14	9	8	17
Slovenia	1		1	4		4	0	5	5
South Africa	5	4	9	4	2	6	6	9	15
South Korea	2		2	20	13	33	13	22	35
Spain	10	3	13	40	13	53	16	50	66
Swaziland	3		3	1		1	0	4	4
Sweden	2	1	3	3	10	13	11	5	16
Switzerland	10	7	17	34	23	57	30	44	74
Thailand	2	1	3	1	1	2	2	3	5
Turkey				1		1	0	1	1
Ukraine	1	3	4	8	8	16	11	9	20
United Arab Emirates		2	2				2	0	2
United Kingdom	17	12	29	87	39	126	51	104	155
United States	33	27	60	167	89	256	116	200	316
United States Virgin Islands (USA)				1		1	0	1	1
Uruguay				1		1	0	1	1
Vietnam	2		2	1	1	2	1	3	4
Grand Total	306	258	564	2672	1886	4558	2144	2978	5122

Source: Department of Tourism, Nepal

TABLE 5.8: NUMBER OF NO SUCCESS AND SUCCESS MEMBERS BY MOUNTAIN AND GENDER, 2023

Name of Mountain	Female		Total Female Permitted	Male		Total Male Permitted	Total Success	Total No Success	Grand Total
	No Success	Success		No Success	Success				
Ama Dablam	44	56	100	432	458	890	514	476	990
Amotsang	2		2	3		3	0	5	5
Anidesh Chuli (White Wave)	1		1	5		5	0	6	6
Annapurna I	3	14	17	58	68	126	82	61	143
Annapurna IV	1		1	13		13	0	14	14
Araniko Chuli	3		3	7		7	0	10	10
Barun Tse	8		8	71	6	77	6	79	85
Bhrikuti	2		2	7		7	0	9	9
Chandi Himal				7	2	9	2	7	9
Changwathang				4		4	0	4	4
Chhopa Bamare				2	6	8	6	2	8
Cho Polu				5		5	0	5	5
Chobuje				1	2	3	2	1	3
Cho-Oyu	1		1	5		5	0	6	6
Chukyima Go				3	3	6	3	3	6
Dhagpache (Yansa Tsenji)				3	2	5	2	3	5
Dhaulagiri I	14	9	23	66	32	98	41	80	121
Dolma Khang	3		3	2	5	7	5	5	10
Drohmo				3		3	0	3	3
Ganchenpo				13	2	15	2	13	15
Gaugiri	1		1	3		3	0	4	4
Guras				2		2	0	2	2
Himlung Himal	24	12	36	147	99	246	111	171	282
Hongu (Sura Peak)				1	2	3	2	1	3
Hunku Chuli				3		3	0	3	3
Jarkya Peak	1		1	8		8	0	9	9
Jugal 3	1		1	4		4	0	5	5
Jugal 4	1		1	4		4	0	5	5
Jugal 5		1	1		4	4	5	0	5
Kabru	1		1	5		5	0	6	6
Kanchenjunga (Main)	7	5	12	66	19	85	24	73	97
Khang Karpo				3		3	0	3	3
Khangri Shar	1		1	6		6	0	7	7
Khatung Khang	1		1	10		10	0	11	11

Name of Mountain	Female		Total Female Permitted	Male		Total Male Permitted	Total Success	Total No Success	Grand Total
	No Success	Success		No Success	Success				
Khayang	4		4	3		3	0	7	7
Khumjung				8		8	0	8	8
Kumbhakarna (Jannu)				3	3	6	3	3	6
Kyabura	1		1	10		10	0	11	11
Langdung				4		4	0	4	4
Lhotse	17	25	42	176	66	242	91	193	284
Lingtren				9		9	0	9	9
Makalu I	16	9	25	76	61	137	70	92	162
Malanphulan				4		4	0	4	4
Manaslu	17	55	72	276	403	679	458	293	751
Nemjung				9		9	0	9	9
Norbu Khang	6		6	13		13	0	19	19
Nuptse	20	1	21	49	10	59	11	69	80
Pangri Goldumba	1		1	3	3	6	3	4	7
Phole				3		3	0	3	3
Phurbi Chyachu				4		4	0	4	4
Pokhar Khang	3		3	13		13	0	16	16
Pumori	3		3	33	3	36	3	36	39
Putha Hiunchuli	8	1	9	35	7	42	8	43	51
Raksha Urai	1		1	5		5	0	6	6
Ratna Chuli	3	2	5	16	4	20	6	19	25
Rolwaling Khang				1	2	3	2	1	3
Sagarmatha	39	65	104	738	562	1300	627	777	1404
Saribung	1		1	28	3	31	3	29	32
Sat Peak	1		1	4		4	0	5	5
Sharphu VI	1		1	5		5	0	6	6
Surma-Sarovar, North				7		7	0	7	7
Takphu Himal				3	3	6	3	3	6
Tengi Ragi Tau (Agole)				5	2	7	2	5	7
Tengkoma	2		2	3		3	0	5	5
Thapa Peak (Dhampus)	14	1	15	45	7	52	8	59	67
Thorong Peak	23	2	25	80	37	117	39	103	142
Tilicho Peak	2		2	7		7	0	9	9
Tu Tse (Peak6)				3		3	0	3	3
Tukuche Peak	2		2	17		17	0	19	19
Yalung Ri	1		1	2		2	0	3	3
Grand Total	306	258	564	2672	1886	4558	2144	2978	5122

Source: Department of Tourism, Nepal

TABLE 5.9: NUMBER OF EXPEDITION COUNTRYWISE TEAM AND MEMBER, 2023 (Permit issued by Department of Tourism)

Name of Country	Team	Female	Male	Total
Afghanistan	1	2	2	4
Albania	0	2		2
American Samoa (USA)	2	1	6	7
Andorra	1	1	2	3
Argentina	1		5	5
Australia	6	17	61	78
Austria	4	12	38	50
Azerbaijan	0		3	3
Bangladesh	0	1	3	4
Belarus	1	1	2	3
Belgium	1	2	8	10
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2	1	1	2
Brazil	1	2	18	20
British Virgin Islands (UK)	0	1		1
Bulgaria	1	1	2	3
Canada	6	18	65	83
Chile	1	3	4	7
China	11	47	151	198
Colombia	0		1	1
Costa Rica	1	3	7	10
Croatia	1	1	6	7
Cuba	0		1	1
Cyprus	0	1	2	3
Czech Republic	2	8	32	40
Denmark	3	9	23	32
Ecuador	5		7	7
Egypt	0		1	1
Estonia	0	6	3	9
Finland	2	9	1	10
France	23	30	145	175
French Guiana (France)	0	1	1	2
Georgia	1		5	5
Germany	13	25	92	117
Greece	0	1	2	3
Guatemala	0	1		1
Hong Kong (China)	0	3	4	7

Name of Country	Team	Female	Male	Total
Hungary	0	1	6	7
Iceland	0		2	2
India	12	27	103	130
Iran	5	6	29	35
Ireland	0	1	16	17
Israel	2	1	9	10
Italy	5	6	35	41
Japan	18	28	76	104
Jordan	0		1	1
Kazakhstan	0		4	4
Kenya	0	1	2	3
Kosovo	0	1		1
Kuwait	1		3	3
Kyrgyzstan	2		7	7
Latvia	0		4	4
Lebanon	1	1		1
Lithuania	0	1	3	4
Luxembourg	0	1		1
Macedonia	3		5	5
Malaysia	1	1	10	11
Mexico	2	4	21	25
Moldov	0		4	4
Mongolia	1	4	5	9
Morocco	0	3		3
Nepal	38	24	2683	2707
Netherlands	1	1	26	27
New Zealand	2	1	18	19
Norway	11	16	13	29
Pakistan	3	6	9	15
Peru	1	1	5	6
Poland	9	12	54	66
Portugal	0		3	3
Qatar	0	3		3
Romania	1	10	14	24
Russia	17	32	87	119
Serbia	1		3	3
Singapore	1	10	8	18
Slovakia	2	3	14	17

Name of Country	Team	Female	Male	Total
Slovenia	1	1	4	5
South Africa	2	9	6	15
South Korea	4	2	33	35
Spain	7	13	53	66
Swaziland	2	3	1	4
Sweden	2	3	13	16
Switzerland	6	17	57	74
Thailand	0	3	2	5
Turkey	0		1	1
Ukraine	3	4	16	20
United Arab Emirates	0	2		2
United Kingdom	23	29	126	155
United States	43	60	256	316
United States Virgin Islands (USA)	0		1	1
Uruguay	0		1	1
Vietnam	1	2	2	4
Grand Total	324	564	4558	5122

Source: Department of Tourism, Nepal

TABLE 5.10: MOUNTAIN WISE CLIMBERS AND ROYALTY RECEIVED BY NMA, 2023
(Permit Issued by Nepal Mountaineering Association)

S.N	Peak	Permitted Team	Permitted member		Total Permitted Number	Permitted Member		Royalty	Royalty
			Male	Female		Nepali	Foreigner	Rs.	US\$
1	Mt.Chola tse	12	40	7	47	3	44	6000	6000
2	Mt.Kyazo Ri	17	38	10	48	0	48	-	6875
3	Mt. Phari Lapcha	1	2	-	2	0	2	-	250
4	Mt.Nirekha	3	10	0	10	0	10	-	1375
5	Mt.Langsa Ri	3	9	1	10	0	10	-	1250
6	Mt.Ombigaichen	1	2	0	2	0	2	-	500
7	Mt.Bokta	1	6	0	6	0	6	-	750
8	Mt.Chekigo	2	10	3	13	0	13	-	2750
9	Mt.Lobuje West	15	45	17	62	0	62	-	10750
10	Mt.Larkya Peak	16	33	9	42	0	42	-	6625
11	Mt.ABI	1	0	2	2	0	2	-	250
12	Mt.Yubra Himal	1	4	-	4	0	4	-	1000
13	Singu Chuli (Fluted Peak)	2	2	1	3	0	3	-	1000
14	Hiunchuli	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	0
15	Mera Peak	506	1458	603	2061	41	2020	91000	342770
16	Kusum Kanguru	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	0
17	Kwangde	1	1	1	2	0	2	-	500
18	Chulu West	31	45	16	61	2	59	4000	9820
19	Chulu East	43	98	38	136	4	132	10000	27300
20	Imja Tse (Island Peak)	750	1945	644	2589	32	2557	95000	434645
21	Pharchamo	25	69	27	96	0	96	-	15125

S.N	Peak	Permitted Team	Permitted member		Total Permitted Number	Permitted Member		Royalty	Royalty
			Male	Female		Nepali	Foreigner	Rs.	US\$
22	Lobuje	462	1202	464	1666	29	1637	77000	298280
23	Ramdung	9	24	10	34	2	32	2000	5695
24	Pisang Peak	16	32	11	43	0	43	-	6820
25	Ganja la Chuli (Naya Khanga)	9	22	0	22	0	22	-	4375
26	Khongma Tse (Mehra)	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	0
27	Paldor Peak	2	3	1	4	2	2	2000	250
	Total	1929	5100	1865	6965	115	6850	287000	1184955

Source: Nepal Mountaineering Association (NMA)

PART : VI

PILGRIMAGE



Nepal is a famous destination for pilgrimage due to its prominent, glorious, and prideful historical and sacred places. Among these, Lumbini, the birthplace of Lord Buddha, and Pashupatinath, a center of faith for Hinduism, are major attractions. Lumbini is the most visited pilgrimage site by foreigners, with 903,883 visitors in 2023. Of these, 72.6% were Nepalese, 29.50% were Indians, and 9.80% were from other countries. Similarly, Pashupatinath was visited by 118,531 visitors from third countries during the same year.

**TABLE 6.1: VISITORS (EXCLUDING INDIANS CITIZEN) TO PASHUPATINATH
BY MONTH, 2014-2023**

Month	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
January	8592	9148	5960	6673	8045	9030	9899	0	679	4693
February	12705	13167	6207	7503	10711	11525	6651	0	1319	6355
March	15066	14652	6463	11067	16073	22250	8850	0	5477	12076
April	17178	15777	8567	14204	22255	17890	0	0	5131	15248
May	10266	1685	8447	8506	11214	10145	0	0	4443	7679
June	5590	1786	7413	4319	5837	6335	0	0	1759	4165
July	8444	3476	5604	4752	6729	5842	0	0	1411	3385
August	12556	2501	5375	7053	10658	13921	0	0	7026	5674
September	14758	4998	8047	9835	12131	13051	0	0	14570	5828
October	28428	3994	13091	22709	27150	25287	0	863	4913	22619
November	21997	4197	12918	18814	21926	22840	0	1144	5003	19735
December	10593	3299	7319	8745	10582	13821	0	1183	3473	11074
Total	166173	78680	95411	124180	163311	171937	25400	3190	55204	118531

Source: Pashupati Area Development Trust

TABLE 6.2: INDIAN VISITORS AT LUMBINI, 2014-2023

Month	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Jan.	6169	6942	2835	18354	12988	19168	13978	1870	7775	18509
Feb.	5900	6215	3580	10577	11107	12041	15141	2761	7745	18115
March	6425	7932	5190	9721	18986	17059	6991	3842	18834	24498
April	70267	77614	24975	13497	16909	11643	0	1500	15284	23572
May	10092	8595	24233	16677	11829	23377	0	0	20137	27167
June	6998	3506	12380	10693	19808	19166	0	0	25065	21318
July	3393	2873	5127	7055	7544	7844	0	0	11566	10789
August	4093	1472	4313	3913	7427	8457	0	499	11342	8024
Sep.	5300	701	5360	6641	8851	8341	0	1386	11044	15408
Oct.	8334	1763	9076	15985	16908	20909	0	6810	20817	22881
Nov.	16142	8109	28280	23233	28629	29568	126	9456	38689	28887
Dec.	11103	4468	8920	19098	31424	27252	970	15608	42565	40842
Total	154216	130262	134269	155444	192410	204825	37206	43732	230863	260010

Source: Lumbini Development Trust

TABLE 6.3: THIRD COUNTRY VISITORS (except Indian citizens) AT LUMBINI, 2014– 2023

Month	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
January	8397	10300	6970	8846	9714	13619	13107	32	203	3987
February	17990	17965	19913	23118	19795	25868	21807	62	306	12522
March	20109	23289	21444	28511	29061	29400	10529	159	626	12297
April	6879	7953	5245	6092	8023	8650	0	133	770	3942
May	2563	740	3106	2639	2707	3228	0	0	782	1665
June	2125	204	1585	1392	1979	2390	0	0	607	1191
July	2735	1506	2929	2457	2850	3376	0	0	681	1393
August	14154	13317	18007	13032	19279	14738	0	24	1113	3545
September	8067	4461	10941	8701	12095	8627	0	38	1496	5406
October	16458	10860	15568	16596	18218	18577	0	157	4118	9374
November	21111	22136	19094	19041	27292	26772	3	352	7473	16411
December	12793	16449	11451	15389	18167	17838	23	240	5767	13499
Total	133308	129180	136253	145814	169180	173083	45469	1197	23942	85232

Source: Lumbini Development Trust.

TABLE 6.4: MAJOR 10 COUNTRY-WISE LUMBINI VISITORS
(Except Indian Citizens), 2023

S.N.	Country	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
1	Sri Lanka	83	1668	3407	388	175	16	283	2454	2526	2125	2457	590	16172
2	Thailand	1834	3367	2559	298	189	51	125	21	95	414	3099	3669	15721
3	Vietnam	196	1599	1116	324		124	176	105	938	2253	2191	1392	10414
4	Myanmar	670	1857	1815	1036	20	21	5	1	34	571	2221	2119	10370
5	China	18	115	236	416	423	393	404	400	544	980	994	1190	6113
6	S. Korea	232	1893	760		44	112	31	33	135	337	1048	677	5302
7	Germany	51	207	390	101	97	13	27	32	198	446	528	108	2198
8	Cambodia	120	165	249	3	5	4	2		2		478	1121	2149
9	Malaysia	47	205	80	110	41	57	30	11	61	152	633	540	1967
10	U.S.A.	76	264	227	96	46	66	49	82	97	187	330	158	1678
	Others	660	1182	1458	1170	625	334	261	406	775	1909	2432	1935	13148
	Total	3987	12522	12297	3942	1665	1191	1393	3545	5405	9374	16411	13500	85232

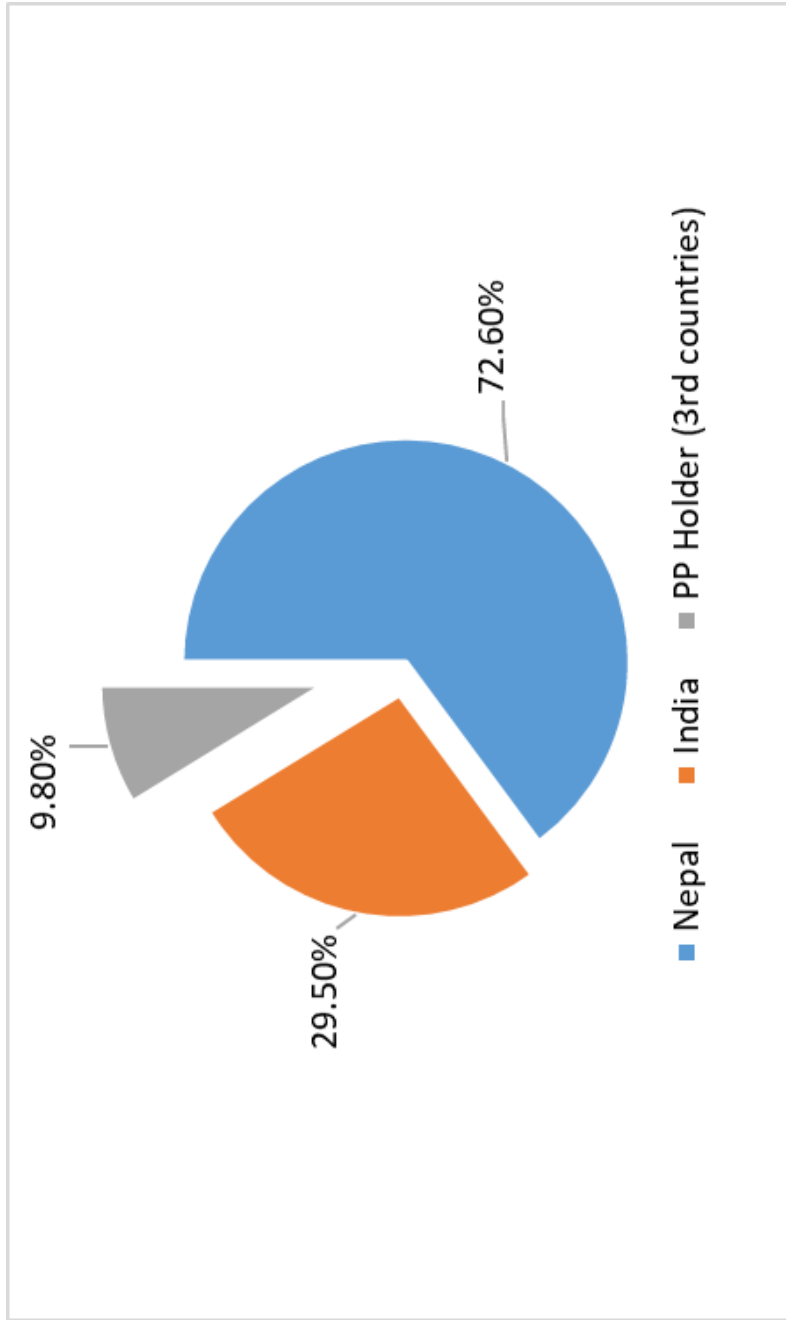
Source: Lumbini Development Trust.

TABLE 6.5: SUMMARY OF VISITORS BY BROAD ORIGIN IN LUMBINI BY MONTH, 2023

Country	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	VIPs	Total
Nepal	62553	46640	66839	99174	49062	31582	23510	18282	22541	40823	85857	92577	16778	656218
India	18509	18115	24498	23572	27167	21318	10789	8024	15408	22881	28887	40842	6500	266510
PP Holder (3rd countries)	3987	12522	12297	3942	1665	1191	1393	3545	5406	9374	16411	13499	3500	88732
Total	85049	77277	103634	126688	77894	54091	35692	29851	43355	73078	131155	146918	26778	1011460

Source: Lumbini Development Trust.

Chart 6.1 Visitors distribution of Lumbini by broad country origin, 2023



PART : VII

INCOME GENERATION

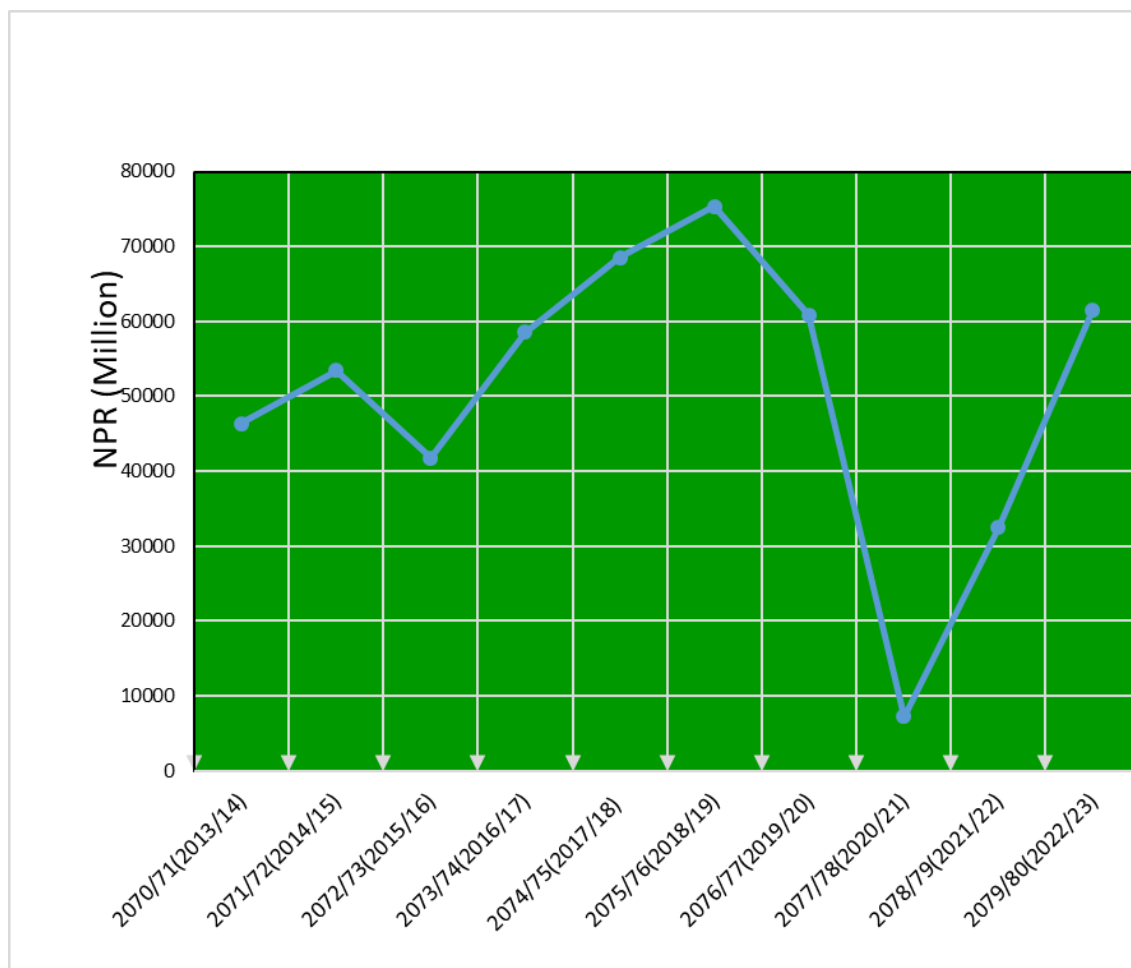


In 2023, tourist arrivals increased by more than 65.5 percent, directly impacting the tourism sector's earnings. Gross foreign exchange earnings in 2023 reached Nrs. 72,455.6 thousand (approximately 548,200 thousand US\$), marking a nearly 68% increase compared to 2022. Additionally, the per day expenditure per tourist also saw a slight increase from 40.5 USD in 2022 to 41 USD in 2023.

TABLE 7.1: GROSS FOREIGN EXCHANGE EARNINGS FROM TOURISM BY FISCAL YEAR, 2057/58 TO 2080/81*

Fiscal Year	Total Foreign Exchange Earnings from Tourism			% Change in US\$
	NPR.(Million)	Annual Average Exchange Rate	US\$ (Million)	
2057/58 (2000/01)	11717.0	73.8	158.7	-
2058/59 (2001/02)	8654.3	76.9	112.6	-29.1
2059/60 (2002/03)	11747.7	77.8	151.0	34.2
2060/61 (2003/04)	18147.4	73.8	245.9	62.8
2061/62 (2004/05)	10463.8	72.1	145.2	-41.0
2062/63 (2005/06)	9555.8	72.3	132.1	-9.0
2063/64 (2006/07)	10125.3	70.5	143.6	8.7
2064/65 (2007/08)	18653.1	65.0	286.9	99.7
2065/66 (2008/09)	27959.8	76.9	363.7	26.8
2066/67 (2009/10)	28138.6	74.5	377.5	3.8
2067/68 (2010/11)	24610.7	72.3	340.5	-9.8
2068/69 (2011/12)	30703.8	81.0	379.0	11.3
2069/70 (2012/13)	34210.6	88.0	389.0	2.6
2070/71 (2013/14)	46374.9	98.3	472.0	21.4
2071/72 (2014/15)	53428.6	99.5	537.0	13.8
2072/73 (2015/16)	41765.3	106.4	392.7	-26.9
2073/74 (2016/17)	58526.9	106.2	551.0	40.3
2074/75 (2017/18)	68521.7	104.4	656.5	19.1
2075/76 (2018/19)	75374.1	112.9	667.7	1.7
2076/77 (2019/20)	60885.0	116.3	523.5	-21.6
2077/78 (2020/21)	7266.3	117.9	61.6	-88.2
2078/79 (2021/22)	32447.2	120.8	268.5	335.6
2079/80 (2022/23)	61522.7	130.7	470.6	75.2
2080/81 (2023/24)*	33945.9	132.8	255.6	-
Source: Nepal Rastra Bank				
*1st Five Months of FY 2023/24				

**CHART 7.1: GROSS FOREIGN EXCHANGE EARNINGS FROM TOURISM,
FY 2070/71 to 2079/80**



Source: Nepal Rastra Bank

TABLE 7.2: FOREIGN EXCHANGE EARNINGS FROM TOURISM, 2000/01-2023/24

Fiscal Year	Total foreign exchange earnings from tourism	As % of total value of merchandise exports	As % of total value of merchandise goods and services	As % of total foreign exchange reserves	As % of GDP
2000/01	11717.0	16.8	11.8	6.6	2.7
2001/02	8654.3	14.9	10.6	5.4	1.9
2002/03	11747.7	23.1	15.2	7.1	2.4
2003/04	18147.4	32.9	20.3	9.9	3.4
2004/05	10463.8	17.5	12.2	5.3	1.8
2005/06	9555.8	15.5	10.9	4.1	1.5
2006/07	10125.3	16.5	10.8	4.1	1.4
2007/08	18653.1	30.1	17.9	6.0	2.3
2008/09	27959.8	40.0	22.8	6.9	2.8
2009/10	28138.6	44.5	24.6	6.6	2.4
2010/11	24610.7	35.8	20.2	5.3	1.6
2011/12	30703.8	37.7	20.0	4.9	1.7
2012/13	34210.6	39.8	18.9	4.8	1.8
2013/14	46374.9	45.9	20.5	5.1	2.1
2014/15	53428.6	54.4	21.6	5.2	2.2
2015/16	41765.3	55.8	19.6	4.0	1.6
2016/17	58526.9	71.3	24.3	5.0	1.9
2017/18	68521.7	73.3	25.4	5.6	2.0
2018/19	75374.1	66.3	25.1	5.4	2.0
2019/20	60885.0	56.2	23.0	4.6	1.6
2020/21	7266.3	5.1	3.3	0.5	0.2
2021/22	32447.2	15.3	9.7	2.1	0.7
2022/23	61522.7	33.5	16.5	3.4	1.1
2023/24*	33945.9	-	-	-	-
Source: Nepal Rastra Bank					
*1st Five Months of FY 2023/24					

TABLE 7.3: SOME ECONOMIC INDICATORS OF HOTEL AND RESTAURANT, FY 2070/71 to 2079/80 P

Economic Indicators	2068/69	2071/72	2072/73	2073/74	2074/75	2075/76	2076/77	2077/78	2078/79 R	2079/80 P
	2011/12	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
Annual Growth Rate at constant price, 2058/59 (in percentage)	6.28	5.41	-7.98	13.39	12.21	9.92	-36.78	10.73	12.61	18.56
Gross Output at current price (Rs in millions)	96777	152336	183800	238040	260255	278733	197921	214199	236245	312333
Intermediate Consumption at current price (Rs in millions)	67920	106429	137524	181891	192940	203083	147489	155420	164002	219281
Gross Value Added at current price, 2058/59 (Rs in millions)	28857	45907	46276	56149	67315	75650	50433	58779	72243	93051
Gross Value Added at constant price (Rs in millions)	26049	29799	27420	31092	34887	38348	24245	26847	30231	35843
Proportion of Gross Domestic Product at current price (%)	1.78	2.10	1.98	2.06	2.24	2.26	1.47	1.58	1.72	1.98
Gross Domestic Product Deflator	110.78	154.06	168.77	180.59	192.95	197.27	208.01	218.94	238.97	259.61

P: Preliminary

Source: National Statistics Office, Nepal

PART : VIII

FLIGHT & PASSENGER MOVEMENT



In Nepal, out of 53 airports, 33 are operational. Additionally, three domestic and one international airport are under construction, while 20 are non-functional.

Thirty-four international airlines carried a total of 4,541,137 passengers, with 2,420,787 outbound and 2,120,350 inbound passengers, utilizing 31,460 flights. The number of countries with civil aviation contracts reached 41. For domestic travel, there are 22 airlines companies, including those operating fixed-wing aircraft and helicopters.

**TABLE 8.1: NUMBER OF INTERNATIONAL FLIGHT AND PASSENGER
MOVEMENT BY MONTH, 2023**

MONTH	FLIGHT MOVEMENT			PASSENGER MOVEMENT		
	DEP	ARR	TOTAL	OUT	IN	TOTAL
JAN	1233	1232	2465	183116	162605	345721
FEB	1171	1170	2341	173762	159863	333625
MAR	1329	1332	2661	212586	185285	397871
APR	1302	1299	2601	210304	179105	389409
MAY	1347	1351	2698	217508	159349	376857
JUN	1222	1220	2442	188444	157935	346379
JUL	1209	1208	2417	182617	140331	322948
AUG	1202	1203	2405	191946	146202	338148
SEP	1252	1254	2506	185415	180992	366407
OCT	1570	1568	3138	212989	249251	462240
NOV	1456	1458	2914	224689	213697	438386
DEC	1437	1435	2872	237411	185735	423146
TOTAL	15730	15730	31460	2420787	2120350	4541137

Source: ATSRO (ATS/SAR Division), Terminal Management Division, Air Cargo Service Division T.I.A.C.A.O.

**TABLE 8.2: NUMBER OF INTERNATIONAL FLIGHT & PASSENGER
MOVEMENT, 2013-2023**

MONTH	FLIGHT MOVEMENT			PAX MOVEMENT		
	DEP	ARR	TOTAL	OUT	IN	TOTAL
2013	11807	11812	23619	1647235	1493067	3140302
2014	13605	13603	27208	1889448	1622199	3511647
2015	13281	13283	26564	1674664	1542498	3217162
2016	13560	13558	27118	1823598	1687144	3510742
2017	16680	16682	33362	2083150	1804695	3887845
2019	16951	16946	33897	2201775	2180458	4382233
2019	16212	16213	32425	2245338	1893426	4138764
2020	5121	5135	10256	539651	566207	1105858
2021	5878	5882	11760	748327	708602	1456929
2022	12154	12158	24312	1931517	1556811	3488328
2023	15730	15730	31460	2420787	2120350	4541137

Source: - Civil Aviation Authority of Nepal

TABLE 8.3: INTERNATIONAL AIRLINES WISE FLIGHT AND PASSENGER MOVEMENT, 2023

AIRLINES	FLIGHT MOVEMENT			PASSENGER MOVEMENT		
	DEP	ARR	TOT	OUT	IN	TOTAL
ABY	621	621	1242	85104	82323	167427
ADY	246	246	492	33825	35792	69617
AIC	1222	1222	2444	181277	175414	356694
ALK	237	237	474	27419	21620	49039
BBC	355	355	710	43135	43800	86937
BHA	105	108	213	5096	4803	9899
BTN	129	129	258	6055	4546	10601
CCA	217	217	434	19750	18901	38656
CES	32	32	64	2259	2856	5115
CPA	141	141	282	42300	37928	80245
CSC	202	202	404	19792	18732	38524
CSN	248	248	496	30055	24138	54193
DRK	435	435	870	17559	17413	34972
FDB	1268	1268	2536	195898	172841	368739
HIM	1777	1775	3552	248951	196089	462764
IGO	1438	1438	2876	231791	218198	449992
JZR	399	399	798	60998	58697	119695
KAC	232	232	464	30530	23883	54423
KAL	211	211	422	49683	34575	84258
KH	1	1	2	3	0	3
MAS	521	521	1042	63585	56343	119929
MXD	493	493	986	62621	42347	104968
NAC	1891	1890	3781	345762	297709	645166
OMS	128	129	257	17155	12373	29528
QTR	1309	1309	2618	326351	300713	627081
SEJ	106	106	212	0	0	0
SIA	389	389	778	58842	55701	114543
SM	2	2	4	6	0	6
TBA	15	15	30	773	918	1691
THA	81	81	162	11986	6659	18645
THD	301	301	602	43584	27418	71002

AIRLINES	FLIGHT MOVEMENT			PASSENGER MOVEMENT		
	DEP	ARR	TOT	OUT	IN	TOTAL
THY	161	161	322	42186	36563	78749
TLM	144	144	288	14081	11957	26041
VTI	551	551	1102	79519	75920	155439
OTH	122	121	243	3374	3180	6556
TOTAL	15730	15730	31460	2401305	2120350	4541137

Source: -Civil Aviation Authority of Nepal

LEGEND : ABY - Air Arabia, ADY - Air Arabia Abu Dhabi,AIC - Air India , ALK - Srilankan Airlines, BBC - Biman Bangladesh Airlines, BHA-Buddha air (int.), BTN - Tashi Air Pvt. Ltd. (Bhutan Airlines),CCA – Air China, CES- China Eastern Airlines CPA - Cathy Pacific Airways Limited (Dragon Air),CSC - Sichuan Airlines, CSN - China Southern Airlines,DRK - Druk Air (Royal Bhutan Airlines),FDB - Fly Dubai (Dubai Aviation), HIM - Himalaya Airlines Pvt. Ltd., IGO - Indigo Air (Interglobe Aviation), JZR - Jazeera Airways,KAC-Kuwait Air, KAL - Korean Air, MAS - Malaysian Airlines, MXD - Malindo Air, NAC - Nepal Airlines, NSB - Madhaya Airbase, OMS - Salam Air, QTR - Qatar Airways, SEJ - Spice Jet, SIA - Singapore Airlines, SLK - Silk Air, THA- Thai Airways (Thai Airways International Company Limited), TBA - Tibet Airlines, THD -Thai Smile Airways, THY - Turkish Airlines, TLM-ThaiLionAir,VTI-TataSiaAirlines Ltd(Vistara Air) OTH - Non Schedule/Charter,

Passenger movement is Excluding Transit

**TABLE 8.4: NUMBER OF DOMESTIC FLIGHT & PASSENGER MOVEMENT
(TIA) 2013-2023**

Year	FLIGHT MOVEMENT			PASSENGER MOVEMENT		
	DEP	ARR	TOTAL	IN	OUT	TOTAL
2013	34544	34532	69076	769100	773504	1542604
2014	34270	34266	68536	728857	721701	1450558
2015	32944	32921	65865	683130	680918	1364048
2016	36938	36938	73876	880895	876701	1757596
2017	46563	46534	93097	1250102	1138481	2388583
2019	47788	47779	95567	1472082	1375704	2847786
2019	47307	47396	94640	1711753	1595247	3307000
2020	19306	19292	38598	690419	715358	1405777
2021	40585	40587	81172	1797403	1779539	3576942
2022	103886	103849	207735	4216686	5918407	10135093
2023	48510	48479	96989	2064962	2085364	4150326

Source:- Civil Aviation Authority of Nepal

TABLE 8.5: NUMBER OF DOMESTIC FLIGHT & PASSENGER MOVEMENT AT TIA BY MONTH, 2023

MONTH	FLIGHT MOVEMENT			PASSANGER MOVEMENT		
	DEP	ARR	TOTAL	OUT	IN	TOTAL
JAN	3207	3204	6411	131083	128903	259986
FEB	3300	3292	6592	141949	138029	279978
MAR	4344	4348	8692	172430	174783	347213
APR	4552	4540	9092	179130	180654	359784
MAY	4772	4778	9550	186743	197303	384046
JUN	3702	3691	7393	169667	171725	341392
JUL	3218	3225	6443	155242	170496	325738
AUG	3131	3131	6262	155817	155239	311056
SEP	4134	4133	8267	171958	165121	337079
OCT	4984	4977	9961	212256	185774	398030
NOV	5128	5132	10260	203081	223193	426274
DEC	4038	4028	8066	185606	194144	379750
TOTAL	48510	48479	96989	2064962	2085364	4150326

Source :- Civil Aviation Authority of Nepal

**TABLE 8.6: NUMBER OF DOMESTIC FLIGHT & PASSENGER MOVEMENT
(excluding TIA), 2023**

S.N	Airport Name	Air Craft Movement			PAX Movement		
		In	out	Total	In	Out	Total
1	Nepalgunj	6398	6433	12831	234746	238788	473534
2	Pokhara	8247	7954	16201	433478	469521	902999
3	Gautambuddha	4810	4810	9620	276942	272382	549324
4	Biratnagar	5859	5855	11714	335769	335375	671144
5	Chandragaddhi	3178	3175	6353	166423	175806	342229
6	Bharatpur	2949	2946	5895	111652	116155	227807
7	Janakpur	2562	2562	5124	136502	131569	268071
8	Tenjing-Hilari	34923	34945	69868	106745	155373	262118
9	Simara	2688	2688	5376	135203	128613	263816
10	Surkhet	1444	1446	2695	46667	40775	87442
11	Dhangaddhi	2253	2254	4507	223883	234250	350123
12	Jomsom	1198	1198	2396	14516	15571	30087
13	Simikot	2669	2669	5338	9646	11278	20924
14	Tumlingtara	321	321	642	13750	13965	27715
15	Jumla	361	360	721	5778	5949	11961
16	Dolpa	368	368	736	4539	5706	10245
17	Bajura	461	461	922	6168	6374	12542
18	Ramechap	2744	2736	5480	26545	30149	56694
19	Bhojpur	125	125	250	1384	1428	2812
20	Phaplu	497	497	994	2576	2307	4883
21	Rara	432	433	865	6692	6601	13293
22	Rukum Sally	109	109	218	1183	1247	2430
23	Resunga	12	12	24	110	180	290
24	Taplejung	158	158	316	1116	1031	2147
25	Rajbiraj	359	359	718	19093	16479	35572
26	Safebagar	51	51	102	797	757	1554
27	Dang	106	108	214	1337	1341	2678
28	Khanidanda	45	45	90	434	383	817
29	Thamkharka	46	46	92	533	458	991
30	Bajhang	61	61	122	1520	815	2335
31	Sukilumba Ilam	29	29	58	306	345	651
32	Doti	0	0	0	0	0	0
33	Baitadi	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total		85463	85214	170482	2326033	2420971	4639228

Source :- Civil Aviation Authority of Nepal

TABLE 8.7: NUMBER OF DOMESTIC FLIGHT & PASSENGER MOVEMENT BY DOMESTIC AIRLINES, 2023

AIRLINES	FLIGHT MOVEMENT			PASSANGER MOVEMENT		
	DEP	ARR	TOT	OUT	IN	TOT
AA	990	990	1980	3057	3753	6810
AD	1118	1116	2234	2950	3890	6840
AP	174	174	348	552	559	1111
BHA	23134	23128	46262	1286251	1291367	2577618
FA	757	755	1512	2080	2560	4640
GUA	122	122	244	3025	3012	6037
HE	763	761	1524	2072	2641	4713
HIM	2	2	4	0	0	0
KH	1179	1176	2355	3114	3627	6741
MA	545	543	1088	1810	2066	3876
MH	595	596	1191	2004	2343	4347
MU	599	598	1197	1779	2255	4034
MUS	69	69	138	140	197	337
NAC	693	692	1385	6913	6365	13278
NSB	643	631	1274	0	0	0
NYT	6807	6807	13614	356027	361003	717030
SAU	1449	1449	2898	61708	60863	122571
SH	492	492	984	1763	1921	3684
SHA	5189	5191	10380	300009	305329	605338
SM	713	712	1425	2066	2506	4572
SMA	644	644	1288	8474	8595	17069
STA	1016	1016	2032	10207	10795	21002
TRA	811	809	1620	8961	9717	18678
VVI	6	6	12	0	0	0
Total	48510	48479	96989	2064962	2085364	4150326

Source :- ATSRO (ATS/SAR Division), Domestic T.D.O., Revenue Section (Domestic),T.I.A.C.A.O

LEGEND : AA - Altitude Air Pvt Ltd ,AD - Air Dyanasty Heli Services Pvt. Ltd,AP - Annapurna Helicopter Pvt. Ltd,BHA - Buddha Air Pvt. Ltd,FA - Fishtail Air,GUA - Guna Airlines, HE - Heli Everest Pvt. Ltd, HIM - Himalaya AirlinesPvt. Ltd., KH - Kailash Helicopter Service Pvt Ltd,MA - Manang Air Pvt . Ltd.,MH -Mountain Helicopter Pvt. Ltd,MU - Prabhu Helicopter Pvt. Ltd.,MUS - Mustang Helicopter Pvt .Ltd,NAC - Nepal Airlines, NSB - Madhaya Airbase, NYT – Yeti Airlines, SAU- Saurya Airlines, SH- Shree Helicopter Pvt. Ltd., SHA- Shree Airlines, SM - Simrik Air, SMA- Summit Air Pvt.Ltd., STA - Sita Air, TRA - Tara Air, VVI- VVIP Flight, OTH- Non Schedule/Charter,

TABLE 8.8: NUMBER OF INTERNATIONAL FLIGHT & PASSENGER MOVEMENT FROM GOUTAM BUDDHA INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT, BY MONTH, 2023

MONTH	FLIGHT MOVEMENT			PASSANGER MOVEMENT		
	ARR	DEP	TOTAL	IN	OUT	TOTAL
JAN	3	3	6	7	5	12
FEB	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAR	11	11	22	550	1379	1929
APR	10	10	20	0	0	0
MAY	0	0	0	0	0	0
JUNE	0	0	0	0	0	0
JULY	0	0	0	0	0	0
AUG	6	6	12	247	1	248
SEPT						
OCT						
NOV						
DEC	4	5	9	120	6	126
Total	34	35	69	924	1391	2315

TABLE 8.9: NUMBER OF PARAGLIDING IN POKHARA BY MONTHS, 2019- 2023

Month	2019			2020			2021			2022			2023		
	Nepali	Foreigner	Total	Nepali	Foreigner	Total	Nepali	Foreigner	Total	Nepali	Foreigner	Total	Nepali	Foreigner	Total
January	850	1507	2357	900	1700	2600	1100	-	1100	635	388	1023	711	635	1346
February	575	2594	3169	625	2150	2775	1450	-	1450	803	968	1771	605	1020	1625
March	650	2780	3430	400	1500	1900	1650	-	1650	718	511	1229	618	621	1239
April	501	1810	2311	-	-	-	450	-	450	605	338	943	405	231	636
May	602	2191	2793	-	-	-	-	-	-	203	224	427	316	202	518
June	305	1834	2139	-	-	-	-	-	-	411	149	560	398	198	596
July	376	1755	2131	-	-	-	-	-	-	316	225	541	296	208	504
August	525	1651	2176	-	-	-	-	-	-	566	638	1204	608	531	1139
September	689	2103	2792	-	-	-	-	-	-	1030	457	1487	828	511	1339
October	705	2970	3675	4500	-	4500	1800	-	1800	1238	996	2234	1850	978	2828
November	773	2245	3018	6300	-	6300	2100	-	2100	1836	407	2243	1320	998	2318
December	550	1981	2531	4200	-	4200	3200	1200	4400	936	362	1298	1520	860	2380
Total	7101	25421	32522	16925	5350	22275	11750	1200	12950	9297	5663	14960	9475	6993	16468

Source: Nepal Air Sports Association, Pokhara

PART : IX

TOURISM INDUSTRY



In 2023, total number of 1416 hotels, including star and tourist standard establishments, were operational, offering a combined bed capacity of 54370 per day. The number of registered travel agencies increased slightly, with 4845 travel agencies and 3191 trekking agencies operating in the same year. Additionally, there was a slight increase in the number of travel-related services, including tour guides, tour operators, and trekking guides except rafting agencies and river guide.

TABLE 9.1: TOURIST STANDARD HOTEL REGISTERED IN NEPAL

Year	Star Hotel		Tourist Standard Hotel		Total	
	Hotel	Bed	Hotel	Bed	Hotel	Bed
2061	110	10715	886	28392	996	39107
2062	110	10715	896	28669	1006	39384
2063	105	9763	502	14497	607	24260
2064	105	9763	512	14897	617	24660
2065	96	9320	573	16743	669	26063
2066	97	9369	647	19124	744	28493
2067	103	9125	686	20517	789	29342
2068	106	9323	721	21457	827	30780
2069	107	9371	746	22286	853	31657
2070	117	9506	909	25017	1026	34523
2071	118	9554	957	26625	1075	36179
2072	116	9710	957	27240	1073	36950
2073	120	10071	985	28171	1062	38242
2074	125	10697	977	29136	1101	39833
2075	129	11146	1125	29710	1254	40856
2076	138	13200	1151	30799	1289	43999
2077	142	13900	1171	31950	1313	45850
2078	162	15775	1183	32637	1345	48412
2079	173	16335	1228	37030	1401	53365
2080*	182	17073	1234	37279	1416	54370

Source: Department of Tourism, Nepal

*First six months

TABLE 9.2: TOURIST INDUSTRIES AND GUIDE IN NEPAL

Year	Travel Agency	Trekking Agency	Rafting Agency	Tourist Transportation Service	Tour Guide	Trekking Guide	River Guide	Porter Guide
2069/70	2239	1598	52	31	0	0	100	
2070/71	2450	1761	60	50	3141	9741	131	
2071/72	2611	1903	61	59	3335	10436	131	
2072/73	2768	2019	66	67	3507	11358	187	
2073/74	3444	2367	72	72	3717	13049	207	
2074/75	3824	2637	73	72	3876	13831	230	
2075/76	3508	2649	73	77	4126	16248	253	
2076/77	3680	2764	81	82	4200	17625	266	
2077/78	3743	2797	82	84	4241	17766	280	
2078/79	3801	2821	87	85	4557	19166	324	
2079/80	4773	3136	94	92	4975	25483	372	
2080/81*	4845	3191	94	112	5123	26292	390	73

Source: Department of Tourism, Nepal and Tourism offices

*First six months

TABLE 9.3: MAJOR CIVIL AVIATION INDICATORS, NEPAL

Main Indicator	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of Nepalese Airlines operating international schedule flight	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3
Number of International Airlines operating	26	30	29	30	27	20	27	31
Number of countries Bilateral air services agreement	38	38	39	40	40	41	41	41
Number of total airlines seats*	8000000	8000000	8000000	8000000	8000000	8000000	8754928	8754928
Number of Domestic Airline Companies operation(both rotter & fixed wings)	19	19	19	19	20	20	22	22
Number of International Airport	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3
Number of Fixed Wings Operation	10	10	10	9	9	9	10	10
Number of Helicopters operation	9	10	10	10	10	11	12	12
Number of Airport operation in all seasons (Black topped)	26	35	35	35	37	37	41	41
Number of Airport operation	33	30	31	32	35	32	33	33

Source: Civil Aviation Authority Nepal

*The number of seats is calculated based on B757 (200 seats). Thus no. of seats varies according to size of aircrafts. Air service agreements are done based on weekly frequencies which can utilized by any type of aircrafts.

PART : X

TOURISM EDUCATION



National Academy of Tourism and Hotel Management (NATHM) is a public institution that develops skilled human resources in the tourism sector. Since its establishment, NATHM has enrolled a total of 290 students in the Master of Hospitality Management (MHM) program, 1704 students in the Bachelor of Hotel Management (BHM) program, and 1213 students in the Bachelor of Travel and Tourism Management (BTTM) program from the fiscal year 2070/71 to 2079/80.

Nepal Mountain Academy also offers academic courses, including the Master of Adventure Tourism Studies (MATS) and the Bachelor of Mountaineering Studies (BSM). In 2023, the academy provided training in various courses to 1533 students. Moreover, numerous private institutions offer tourism-related academic courses and professional training, although these are not included in this report.

TABLE 10.1: TOURISM AND HOTEL MANAGEMENT RELATED EDUCATION AND TRAININGS 2070/71-2079/80

S.N.	Types of Course	2070-71	2071-72	2072-73	2073-74	2074-75	2075-76	2076-77	2077-78	2078-79	2079-80	Total
1	Master of Hospitality Management	36	39	40	39	29	33	40	0	15	19	290
2	Bachelor of Hotel Management	125	168	167	167	167	252	252	252	0	154	1704
3	Bachelor of Travel & Tourism Management	84	125	126	126	125	168	168	168	0	123	1213
4	Food Preparation & Control	146	83	80	70	138	142	42		75	71	847
5	Food & Beverage Service	33	17	13	9	24	53			0	0	149
6	Bakery/ Indian Sweets							45	62	11	23	141
7	Barista Training							8	32	29	23	92
8	Tourist Guide	312	227	201	174	218	323	26	128	119	144	1872
9	Local Guide in Different Areas	18	11	14	114	148	94			0	323	722
10	Trekking Guide	1551	1772	435	800	1654	1175	911	262	154	772	9486
11	Trekking Porter Guide			61	101	181	332	192		18	81	966
12	River Guide/Adventure Tourism	44	66	47	85	51	66	110	34	42	0	545
13	Train the Trainer/HRD									0	0	0
14	Hospitality/Household Mgt.	81	51	60	15	41	354	1282		0	32	1916
15	Tourism In-service Training	221	105	77	156	112	177	79	137	149	0	1213
16	Mobile/Lodge Mgt./Homestay / Food Safety Training	133	608	540	436	431	501	414	174	366	472	4075
17	Liaison Officer										455	455
	Total	2784	3272	1861	2292	3319	3670	3569	1249	978	2692	25686

Source: National Academy of Tourism and Hotel Management (NATHM)

10.2: TOURISM AND MOUNTAINEERING RELATED EDUCATION AND TRAININGS in 2023

S.N.	Course / Training	Total
1	Bachelor of Mountaineering Studies (BMS)	18
2	Master of Adventure Tourism Studies (MATS)	23
3	Trekking Guide Training	801
4	Tourism and Environment Training	19
5	Mountaineering Refresher Training	39
6	Home Stay Training	20
7	Mountain Instructor Certification Course	21
8	Aspirant Guide Training	19
9	Ski Training	7
10	Research Capacity Building Training	25
11	Liaison Officer (Practical Training)	451
12	Basic Mountain Rescue Training	31
13	Introductory Rock Climbing Training	44
14	Basic Rescue and First Aid Training	15
Total		1533

source : Nepal Mountain Academy

PART : XI

MISCELLANEOUS



**TABLE 11.1: TOURIST RELATED ACCIDENT/INCIDENT REPORTED BY
MONTH, 2079-80**

INCIDENT	Shrawan	Bhadra	Ashoj	Kartik	Mangsir	Poush	Magh	Falgun	Chaitra	Baisakh	Jestha	Ashad	Total
Lost/Missing Items	16	18	30	41	25	32	25	30	36	38	31	23	345
Stolen/theft			7	3	5	3	8	8	12	19	10	7	82
Fraud/Cheating	3	2	4	1	2	1	2	2	3	4	6	3	33
Robbery	1	1	2			2		3		3		1	13
Pickpocket										2			2
Harassment/dispute	1	2	1	2		2		2	8	6	2	2	28
Accident									1	1			2
Damage													0
Attack/ Assault				1						1			2
Snatching										1			1
Threat	1				2				1	1			5
Missing Person	1	1		1					1				4
Rape													0
Misbehaviour									1				1
Kidnap						1							1
Other		4	4							3	1	1	13
Total	23	28	48	49	34	41	35	45	63	79	50	37	532

Source: Department of Tourism Nepal/Tourist police

TABLE: 11.2 Tourist Related Accident/ Incident for the year FY 2075/076-079/80

SN	INCIDENT	075-076	076-077	077-078	078-079	079-080
1	Lost/Missing	481	390	54	122	345
2	Stolen/theft	102	93	9	22	82
3	Fraud/Cheating	24	28	8	18	33
4	Robbery	2	7	0	1	13
5	Pickpocket	6	0	0	0	2
6	Harassment/dispute	4	7	3	9	28
7	Accident	1	0	0	0	2
8	Damage	4	0	0	0	0
9	Attack/ Assault	1	3	3	1	2
10	Snatching	1	4	0	0	1
11	Threat	0	0	0	0	5
12	Missing Person	0	7	2	4	4
13	Rape	0	0	0	0	0
14	Misbehavior	2	0	0	0	1
15	Kidnap	0	0	0	0	1
16	Other	5	1	0	3	13
Total		633	540	79	180	532

Source: Department of Tourism Nepal/Tourist police

TABLE: 11.3 TOURIST RELATED ACCIDENT/INCIDENT REPORTED BY NATIONALITY 2079/80

S.N.	Nationality	Shrawan	Bhadra	Ashoj	Kartik	Mangsir	Poush	Magh	Falgun	Chaitra	Baisakh	Jestha	Ashad	Total
1	Algerian		1											1
2	American (U.S.A)	2	2	3	4	5	4	4	2	2	11	3	4	46
3	Argentine										1			1
4	Australian	1		3		3	3	3	3	1	5		4	26
5	Austrian	1												1
6	Bangladeshi	0	4	4	1	2	1		1		1	1		15
8	Belgian	1				1					3			5
9	Bhutanese		1			1	1		2		1			6
10	Bolivian				1					1				2
11	Brazilian								1					1
12	British (U.K.)	0	3	4	7	4		1	6	9	2	4	1	41
13	Burmese (Myanmar)											1		1
15	Canadian	2	2	1	2	1		1		1	2	1		13
16	Chilena								1	1		1		3
17	Chinese	0	2	4	4	2	3	8	9	6	7	12	8	65
19	Czech				2		1			1				4
20	Danish										1	1		2
21	Dutch (Netherlands)	3		1	1	1	1		1	1	4	2	1	16
22	Ethiopian								1					1
23	French	0		3	5	0	2			6	5	2	5	28
24	German	1	1	2	2	1		1	2	5	4	1		20
25	Georgian					1								1
26	Greece										1			1
27	Guinean			1										1
28	Hong Kong						1							1
29	hungarian			1					1					2
30	Icelandic									1		1		2
31	Indian	3	3	5	6	3	14	5	5	8	4	10	4	70
32	Indonesian	0		1										1
33	Iranian				1					1	1			3
35	Israeli	0		2	2	2				4		1		11
36	Italian	0			3	1			1	1	2		1	9
37	Japanese	0	1						1	1	1	1	1	6
38	Kenyan		1											1

S.N.	Nationality	Shrawan	Bhadra	Ashoj	Kartik	Mangsir	Poush	Magh	Falgun	Chaitra	Baisakh	Jestha	Ashad	Total
39	Korean	0		3		1	1	1				1		7
41	Malaysian		1	2				3	1	1	3	1	2	14
43	Malteses									1		1		2
44	Mexican	0		1										1
45	Mongolian							1						1
46	Moroccan								1	2				3
47	New Zealander	0			1			1			1			3
48	Norwegian									1	1			2
50	Pakistani	0					1					1		2
51	Peruvian												1	1
52	Portuguese										2	1		3
53	Poland	0									2	1		3
55	Russian	0	2		1		2	1		2	2		1	11
56	Saudi Arabian	1		1				1	1				2	6
57	Serbian								1					1
58	Singaporean			1	1	1	1				1			5
59	Slovakian	0			1				1					2
60	South African				1						1			2
61	Spanish	5	1	1		1				1	1		1	11
62	Somali										1			1
63	Srilanka	0	1			1				4		1		7
64	Sudanese												1	1
65	Swedish				2	1	1					1		5
66	Swiss	0		1			1	1	1		2			6
67	Taiwanese							2		1	2			5
68	Thai			1					1		1			3
69	Turkish						1							1
70	Uganda								1					1
71	Ukrainian				1						1			2
72	Uzbek						2							2
73	Vietnamese							1						1
74	Yemen	1												1
75	Against foreigner	2				1					2			5
76	Unidentified		3	1										4
Total		23	29	47	49	34	41	35	45	63	79	50	37	532

Source: Department of Tourism Nepal/Tourist police

TABLE: 11.4 TOURIST RELATED ACCIDENT/INCIDENT REPORTED BY GENDER, 2079/80

GENDER	Shrawan	Bhadra	Ashoj	Kartik	Mangsir	Paus	Magh	Falgun	Chaitra	Baisakh	Jestha	Ashad	Total
Female	9	7	16	13	6	10	15	20	17	30	13	16	172
Male	14	22	31	36	28	31	20	25	46	49	37	21	360
TOTAL	23	29	47	49	34	41	35	45	63	79	50	37	532

Source: Department of Tourism Nepal/Tourist police

TABLE: 11.5 Complaints registered in Tourist Police Office (2020-2023)

S.N.	Details	Year				Remarks
		2020	2021	2022	2023	
1	Lost documents and belongings	163	68	221	368	
2	Stolen	24	3	21	97	
3	Fraud/ Cheating	13	15	20	28	
4	Missing Person	5	0	6	2	
5	Harassment	2	0	4	2	
6	Dispute	1	6	11	40	
7	Robbery/Theft	13	2	29	10	
8	Threat	0	0	3	3	
9	Against Foreigner	0	0	1	0	
10	Others	2	0	7	14	
Total		223	94	323	564	

source: Department of Tourism Nepal/Tourist police

